

Ethiopian Public Health Association (EPHA)

Index of a Book of Abstracts



Ethiopian Public Health Association (EPHA)



Index of a Book of Abstracts

1st - 22nd Annual Public Health Conferences
1990 - 2011

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Introduction

The Ethiopian Public Health Association (EPHA) is a multi-disciplinary association, established in August 1989 and re-registered in 2010. Its primary objective is advancing public health through improving health care services and preventing diseases in accordance with the government health's policy.

The association produces different kinds of publications like: Ethiopian Journal of Health Development (EJHD), felege-tena newsletter, public health digest, master thesis extracts, abstracts and proceedings of its annual conferences in addition to different research outcomes.

The abstracts are one of the [earlier](#) publications have been published since the first annual conference in 1990. The number of abstracts is increasing from time to time (19 in 1990 to 119 in 2011.) Over 1200 research findings have been presented up to the year 2011.

This index is organized in dates of annual conferences and by topics of the abstracts that holds for oral and poster presentations as well. The purpose of the index is to facilitate allocation of resources and avoid duplications of efforts. We also believe that it would helps to minimize time and effort of the health professionals and researchers. In general this index serves as a reference material in public health research and as an important historical record of the association.

Message from the Executive Director

As it is well known to all of you, the Ethiopian Public Health Association (EPHA) has been organizing annual public health conferences every year since 1990. During the conference, selected scientific papers are presented primarily through oral and poster presentations of topics covering a range in the areas of new born and child health, maternal health, environmental health, communicable and non-communicable diseases, mental health, family planning, reproductive health and others.

The contribution of research-based health information is practically useful for the country's researchers for the development of evidence-based interventions that will make a difference in mitigating health problems, promoting health and ultimately improving the quality life in the people.

The conference catalog is just as useful directory for anyone interested in public health and biomedical research particularly for program planners and managers, policy makers, public health researchers and students. It will be posted on the EPHA website for future reference and citation. As such it has informed us the historical background of the research done in the past while at the same time providing clues, ideas and topics that need more attention and focus in the future. Sad to say, some of colleagues whose names appear in this publication are now deceased but I am sure their work and contribution will be remembered now and for generations to come.

Hailegaw Eshete (MS, MPH)
Executive Director

**1st Annual Conference,
August 23 - 25, 1990, Addis Ababa**

Oral Presentations

1. Abera Geyid. Bacterial pathogens isolated from febrile outpatient of Ethiopian children. 1990; 1st AC:12.
2. Seifu Wolde Abraham. Developing a community medical supply revolving fund in Yifatna Timuga Awraja. 1990; 1st AC: 13.
3. Mogues Azbite. National tuberculin survey in Ethiopia. 1990; 1st AC:14.
4. Seyoum Tatischeff (PhD). A preliminary observation on the effect of mectizan on intestinal parasites. 1990; 1st AC:15.
5. Tesfaye Bulto (MD). Study of community-based mass treatment of onchocerciasis with ivermectin: findings of a preliminary observazation. 1990; 1st AC:16.
6. Fisseha H. Meskal (PhD). The epidemiology and control of flood plain urinary bilharzia in Ethiopia. 1990; 1st AC: 17.
7. Afeworki Gebre-Yohannes (PhD). Clonal disribution of shiga bacillus in Ethiopia; genetic and molecular analysis. 1990; 1st AC:18.
8. Tezera Fisseha (MD). A knowledge, attitude and practice study on family planning in four rural communities of central Ethiopia. 1990; 1st AC:19.
9. Zein Ahmed Zein (MD). Secular changes in the prevalence rates of cigarette smoking among secondary school children, Gondar city, northwestern Ethiopia. 1990; 1st AC:20.
10. Tadele Tedla. Epidemiological trend of group A meningococcal meningitis surveillance and control in Ethiopia. 1990; 1st AC:21.
11. Aberra Geyid. A preliminary study of the microflora level of some fruits and vegetables pre-and post-preservation. 1990; 1st AC:22.
12. Tekola Endeshaw. Preliminary study for the detection of leishmania antibodies using Ifat with cultured Promastigote of L. Donovanii Antigen: Application for Sero-Epidemiological Study. 1990; 1st AC: 23.

13. Wondimagegnehu Alemu. Missed opportunities for immunization in Addis Ababa. 1990; 1st AC:24.
14. Elias Gebre-Egziabher. Problems of shortage, inefficient use and inequitable distribution of health care resources in Ethiopia: A preliminary analysis of available data. 1990; 1st AC: 25.
15. Mesfin Lulu. A Preliminary Cytogenetical Observation on DDT Resistant an Arabiensis (Patton) in Itang, S. W. Ethiopia. 1990; 1st AC:26.
16. Tilahun Woldemichael. Intestinal Parasitism among the Student Population of the Wonji Shoa Sugar Estate. 1990; 1st AC:27.
17. Mehari Woldeab. Managerial aspects of the expanded programme of immunization, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia 1990. 1990; 1st AC:28.
18. Tekabe Ayalew. Possible criteria for health manpower allocation among health facilities. 1990; 1st AC:29.
19. Amare Dejene. Relation between laboratorystests and morbidity records in the health facilities. 1990; 1st AC:30.

**2nd Annual Conference,
August 22 - 24, 1991, Addis Ababa**

Oral Presentations

Family Health

20. Mathewas Wakbulcho (MD). Family planning survey among Ethiopian domestic distribution Corporation employees, in city of Addis Ababa, 1991; 2nd AC: 14.
21. Dennis Carlson, Seifu Wolde Abraham, Misganaew Tamene, Ketema Aschenake, and Ketema Abebe. A two-year progress report on an integrated pilot community based family planning project in Efratana Timuga Awraja in northern shewa. 1991; 2nd AC: 15.
22. Almaz Terefe and Charles Larson (MD). Modern contraception initiation: Does involving husbands make a difference ?. 1991; 2nd AC:16.
23. Tadele Gebeyehu (MD) and Adanetch Kidanemariam (DrPH). Factors influencing husband-wife attitude and use of contraceptive methods. 1991; 2nd AC: 17.
24. Mellese Gebrie. Reaching the people: An analysis of audience and media on family planning in Ethiopia. 1991; 2nd AC:18.
25. Desta Shamebo, Lulu Muhe, Anita Sandsrom and Stig Wall. The Butajira rural health project in Ethiopia: Mortality pattern of the under fives. 1991; 2nd AC:19.
26. Wondimagegnehu Alemu (MD). Neonatal Tetanus Mortality Survey in North and South Omo, Ethiopia. 1991; 2nd AC: 20.
27. Asnake Hailu (MD) and Derege Kebede (MD). A community based survey of high risk pregnancies and determinants of preeclampsia and gestational hypertension in Ada-a district Ethiopia. 1991; 2nd AC:21.
28. Solomon Damamu (MD) and Joyce Pickering (MD). Community based study of childhood injuries in Admitulu district, Ethiopia. 1991; 2nd AC: 23.
29. Saba Wolde Michael (MD) and Dennis G. Carlson (MD). Care givers knowledge, beliefs, attitudes and practices on case management of acute respiratory illnesses in Sululta Awraja. 1991; 2nd AC:24.

Parasitic Diseases

30. Assefa Nega (MD) and Fisseha H. Meskal (PhD). Disequilibrium of malaria transmission in Ethiopia. 1991; 2nd AC: 25.
31. Tesfaye Mengesha, Fekede Balacha and Dominique Frommel. Serological diversity of plasmodium falciparum in Ethiopia. 1991; 2nd AC: 26.
32. Tesfaye Mengesha, Fekede Balcha, Tsehay Assefa, Assefa Nega and Dominique Formmel. Drug profile variations among plasmodium falciparum isolates in Ethiopia. 1991; 2nd AC: 27.
33. Tesfaye Bulto (MD), Fisseha H. Meskal (PhD), Tekola Endeshaw and Amare Dejene. Survey of hookworm infections and hematocrit levels in resettled and indigenous population in Gambella. 1991; 2nd AC: 28.
34. Amha Kebede, Seyoum Tatischeff (PhD) Tesfaye Bulto (MD), Dejene Tilahun and Wendimu Werkenehe. Preliminary observation on microfilarial load inpatients with onchocerca volvulus treated with ivermectin. 1991; 2nd AC: 29.

Microbiology

35. Mengistu Asnake (MD), Gabre Emanuel Teka, Charles P. Larson (MD). Water handing practices and their association with childhood diarrhoea. 1991; 2nd AC: 30.
36. Afeworki Gebre Yohannes (PhD), Berhanu Tekle (MD) and Yetnebersh Limenih. Chloramphenicol-resistant salmonella typhi from a patient in Addis Ababa: Genetic and molecular analysis. 1991; 2nd AC: 31.
37. Asefa Aga and Abera Geyid. An outbreak of acute toxicity caused by food contaminated with datura stramonium. 1991; 2nd AC: 32.
38. Befekadu Teferedegn (MD) and Charles P. Larson (MD). A community based randomized trial of home made oral rehydration therapy. 1991; 2nd AC: 33.

Nutrition

39. Bantirgu Hailemariam. Goitre prevalence in Ethiopia. 1991; 2nd AC: 34.
40. Damen Hailemariam (MD) and Gebissa Tolessa (MD). Goitre in Gololcha Awraja, Arsi Region. 1991; 2nd AC: 35.

41. Abera Bekele (MD). Ten years control programme of iodine deficiency Disorders in Ethiopia. 1991; 2nd AC:36.

42. Chernet Abuye. Mean urinary iodine excretion rates of population groups in households of 10 urban and 10 rural sites in Ethiopia (1987/88). 1991; 2nd AC: 37.

43. Hana Neka Tibebe (MD). Mean values of T₃, T₄, and TSH in households of ten urban and ten rural sites in Ethiopia in relation to the TGR%. 1991; 2nd AC: 38.

44. Haregewoin Cherinet and Tadesse Alemu (MD). Food availability and consumption pattern in farm and Agro industry workers families of Sidamo Agricultural Development enterprise. 1991; 2nd AC: 39.

Lab Technology

45. Aberra Geyid. Isolates of STD causative agents from commercial sex workers in Addis Ababa (a preliminary report). 1991; 2nd AC: 40.

46. Tsehai Assefa. Evaluation of the modified baermann's method in the laboratory diagnosis of strongyloides stercoralis. 1991; 2nd AC: 41.

47. Tsehaynesh Messele. Comparison of serological techniques used for the diagnosis of rickettsia prowazeki infections. 1991; 2nd AC: 42.

48. Almaz Gonfa. Microbiology of indigenously fermented milk. 1991; 2nd AC: 43.

Community Health

49. Elias Senbeto (MD) and George Olwit (MD). The incidence of injuries and their determinants in Akaki Textile Factory. 1991; 2nd AC: 44.

50. Tesfaye Bulto (MD). Skin lesions in resettled and indigenous populations in Gambella, with special emphasis on the epidemiology of tropical ulcer. 1991; 2nd AC: 45.

51. Fekadu Ayele (MD) and Asfaw Desta (DrPH). The effect of health sector support on the functional status of community health agents. 1991; 2nd AC: 46.

52. Hailegnaw Eshete. The need for training of communicators for AIDS information and education in Ethiopia. 1991; 2nd AC: 47.

53. Tesfaye Shiferaw (DrPH). Overview of health information system in Ethiopia and imperatives for validation. 1991; 2nd AC: 48.

**3rd Annual Conference,
Oct. 29-31, 1992, Addis Ababa**

Oral Presentations

Social Medicine

54. Meaza Demissie and Derege Kebede (MD). Defaulting from tuberculosis treatment in Addis Ababa tuberculosis center and factors associated with it, 1992; 3rd AC:9.
55. Mesfin Addissie (MD) and Dennis G. Carlson (MD). Historical and social aspects of leprosy in Ethiopia, 1992; 3rd AC:10.
56. Kassahun Abate (MD). A retrospective study on allergic rhinitis at St. Paul's hospital Addis Ababa, 1992; 3rd AC:11.
57. Mismay G/Hiowt (MD) and Joyce Pickering (MD). Prevalence of hypertension and its determinants in Ethiopian Adult Population, 1992; 3rd AC: 12.
58. Yemane Berhane (MD) and Joyce Pickering (MD). Are reminder stickers effective in reducing immunization dropout rates ?, 1992; 3rd AC: 13.
59. Kassahun Abate (MD). Factors influencing mothers to default from immunization program in Kirkos district, 1992; 3rd AC:14.

Family Health

60. Mathewos Wakbulcho (MD) and Bo Moller (PhD). Attitudes towards current pregnancy among antenatal clinic attendants, 1992; AC, 15.
61. Filimona Bisrat (MD) and Joyce Pickering (MD). KAP study in Harar town high school students on family planning, 1992; 3rd AC: 16.
62. Damen H/Mariam (MD). Factors affecting knowledge, attitude and practice of family planning services in Arsi region, 1992; 3rd AC: 17.
63. Solomon Demamu. (MD) Family planning utilization pattern in Kola Diba (Gondar) health center, 1992; 3rd AC:P19.
64. Abate Gudunffa and Mathewos Wokbulcho (MD). The effect of community based distribution on contraceptive prevalence rate, 1992; 3rd AC:20.
65. Shimelis Bekele. Breast-feeding practices among factory workers and housewives in Akaki Town, 1992; 3rd AC: 25.
66. Asnake Tesfahun (MD). The prevalence and duration of breast-feeding practice among mothers of different occupational status in Agaro town, 1992: 3rd AC: 26.

67. Mesganaw Fantahun (MD). Factors affecting antenatal care attendance and preferences of place of delivery by pregnant women in Gulele district, AA. 1992; 3rd AC: 27.

68. Girma Jenbere. Assessment of maternal and child health in enemore Awraja Western Shoa Administrative region. 1992; 3rd AC:28.

69. Tesfaye Shiferaw (PhD). Maternal mortality in rural communities of Illubabor, south western Ethiopia, 1992; 3rd AC:29.

Socio-Demographic Environmental Survey

70. Girma Jembere. Estimates of vital rates and assessment of health problems in Enemore Awraja, Western Shoa Administrative region, 1992; 3rd AC: 21.

71. Amare Dejene. Environmental health survey in Addis Ababa and Woliso area Ethiopia, 1992; 3rd AC:22.

72. Hailegnaw Eshete. Lesson learnt from the 1985 cholera epidemic in Addis Ababa, 1992; 3rd AC:23.

73. Amare Dejene. Socio-demographic survey of the integrated project (IP) in Addis Ababa and Woliso area, Ethiopia, 1992; 3rd AC: 24.

Microbiology

74. Ayele Nigatu. Fate of some food-borne pathogens and spoilage bacteria bacillus cereus, pseudomonas aeruginosa and salmonella Sp. In fermenting the dough (eragrostis tee) and fermented Kocho (Enset veratricosum), 1992; 3rd AC:30.

75. Adane Bitew. Antifungal metabolites from submerged culture of gandorema lucidum (polypore), 1992; 3rd AC:31.

76. Tesfaye Mengesha. Passive case detection (PCD) into malaria epidemiology Ethiopia, 1992; 3rd AC:32.

77. Girma Jenbere. Problems and need assessment in Enemore Awraja, Western Shoa Administrative region, 1992; 3rd AC:33.

78. Aschalew Hunde. Preliminary study on water clarifying properties of two plants, 1992; 3rd AC:34.

Parasitology

79. Melake Berhan. Intensity of intestinal parasite infections in a small farming village near lake Tana, north west Ethiopia. 1992; 3rd AC: 35.

80. Hailu Yeneneh. Survey of intestinal parasites in Bure area, Illubabor region. 1992; AC,36.

81. Seyoum Taticheff (PhD). Intestinal helminthiasis: An IP baseline survey in Addis Ababa and Woliso. 1992; AC, 37.

82. Amha Kebede. Unusual prevalence of *hymenolepis diminuta* in Bebek coffee plantation, S.W. Ethiopia. 1992; AC, 38.
83. Assefa Aga. Effect of roundworms upon the nutritional status of children in Shebe town, south western Ethiopia. 1992; 3rd AC:39.
84. Tilahun W/Michael: Intestinal schistosomiasis: Imported or endemic in Makale.. 1992; 3rd AC: 40.
85. Hailu Birrie. Transmission of *schistosoma mansoni* in three ecological settings in Ethiopia. I. Epidemiological aspects, 1992; 3rd AC:41.
86. Wondimu Workineh. Determinants of onchocerciasis infection and its impact on health and productivity in Teppi coffee plantation field workers, 1992; 3rd AC:42.

Selected Papers

87. Shabir Ismael (MD). Routes of HIV Infection Into Rural Communities of Ethiopia: Limu district, South Shoa Region, 1992; 3rd AC:43.
88. Tesfaye Mengesha. Analysis of the 1991 malaria epidemic in Ethiopia, 1992; 3rd AC:44.
89. Mesfin Kahssay (MD) and Charles Larson (MD). A randomized community trial of three alternative oral rehydration therapies in Sululta district, Addis Ababa Administrative Region, 1992; 3rd AC:45.
90. Fisseha Haile (PhD). Perception and attitudes regarding harmful traditional practices in Ethiopia, 1992; 3rd AC:46.
91. Almaz Abebe. Detection of enteroviruses in faeces by polymerase chain reaction, 1992; 3rd AC:47.

**4th Annual Conference
Dec. 8-10, 1993, Addis Ababa**

Health Services

Oral Presentations

Family Planning

92. Tekabe Ayalew. Assessment of unmet needs and the demand for family planning in Addis Ababa, 1993; 4th AC:16.

93. Mathewos Wakbulcho (MD). KAP study on natural family planning method and service providers among service providers at primary level of health care, 1993; 4th AC:17.

94. Alem Mekonnen (MD). Health institution versus community-based contraception distribution: Does payment for modern contraceptives influence utilization?, 1993; 4th AC:18.

95. Yared Mekonnen. Fertility preferences among currently married women in Addis Ababa, 1993; 4th AC:19.

96. Tesfaye Shiferaw (DrPH). Contraceptive, demographic and sexual behaviors of high school students in Jimma, southwestern Ethiopia, 1993; 4th AC:20.

97. Alemayehu Belayneh (MD). Drug use and purchasing determinants in an Addis Ababa district, 1993; 4th AC:21.

98. Ferew Lemma (MD). Assessment of the user characteristics of the out patient service of Jimma hospital, 1993; 4th AC:22.

99. Mahdi Bekri (MD). Evaluation of district health management teams in Addis Ababa, 1993; 4th AC:23.

100. Abebe G/Mariam. Utilization of traditional medicine among inpatients in Jimma hospital, 1993; 4th AC:24.

101. Amare Dejene. Knowledge, attitude and practice (KAP) towards harmful traditional practices among high school students in Addis Ababa, 1993; 4th AC:25.

102. Melake Berhan (MD). Management needs of hospitals medical directors, 1993; 4th AC:26.

Nutrition

103. Seid Mohammed (MD) and Biniam G/Eghziabher. Cross-sectional study of anthropometric measurements of women in reproductive age-group attending family planning clinic in Jimma town, 1993; 4th AC: 27.
104. Mahedere Shiferaw (MD). Prevalence of xerophthalmia among children in Jimma town south-western Ethiopia, 1993; 4th AC: 28.
105. Abebe G/Mariam. Prevalence of xerophthalmia in children six months to six years of age in Agaro town, 1993; 4th AC: 29.
106. Mathewos Wakbulcho (MD). Prevalence of anemia in pregnancy in an urban and a rural community of Ethiopia: A preliminary study, 1993; 4th AC: 30.
107. Seleshi T/Mariam (MD). Prevalence of low birth weight in urban areas of south western Ethiopia, 1993; 4th AC: 31.
108. Tezera Fisseha. Blinding malnutrition: A serious threat in a district of Arsi zone, 1993; 4th AC: 32.

Tropical Diseases

109. Habtamu Argaw (MD). The use of students' questionnaire in identification of communities at risk of onchocerciasis in Kefa, south west Ethiopia, 1993; 4th AC: 33.
110. Muluken Hailu. Identification of high risk communities for intestinal schistosomiasis using questionnaires, 1993; 4th AC: 34.
111. Ahmed Ali (PhD). Visceral leishmaniasis in Ethiopia. I. Cross-sectional leishmanin skin test in an endemic locality, 1993; 4th AC: 35.
112. Ahmed Ali (MD). Visceral leishmaniasis in Ethiopia. II. Annual leishmanin transformation in a population. Is positive leishmanin reaction a life long phenomenon?, 1993; 4th AC: 36.
113. Asefa Aga. Clinico-epidemiological survey on onchocerciasis in two villages, southwestern Ethiopia, 1993; 4th AC:37.

Maternal and Child Health

114. Hailu Yeneneh (MD). Anti-malarial drug utilization by women in central Ethiopia. 1993; 4th AC: 38.
115. Abebe G/Mariam. A review of first pregnancy in Jimma town, 1993; 4th AC: 39.
116. Daba Mosissa (MD). Sexually transmitted diseases with emphasis on syphilis among pregnant women in Ketchene Awraja, Addis Ababa, 1993; 4th AC: 40.
117. Telahun Teka (MD). Causes of child mortality in Gondar hospital, Ethiopia, 1993; 4th AC: 41.

Human Resource and Research Development

118. Dennis Carlson (MD). Some historical and philosophical aspects of education and training for public health personnel in Ethiopia, 1993; 4th AC: 42.
119. Melakeberhan Dagne (MD). A review of examination performance of nursing students at the Gondar college of medical sciences, 1993; 4th AC: 43.
120. Mulugeta H/Michael (MD). Medical student's attitudes towards community health in Jimma institute of health

sciences, southwestern Ethiopia, 1993; AC, 44.

121. Amare Dejene. Documentation of research development and assessment of computer facilities in the health sector in Ethiopia, 1993; AC, 45.

HIV/AIDS

122. Berhanu Demeke (MD). The challenges of home based care for AIDS patients in Ethiopia, 1993; 4th AC: 46.
123. Shabbir Ismail (MD). High risk behaviors for the spread of HIV infection into rural Ethiopia, 1993; 4th AC: 47.
124. Hailegnaw Eshete. High risk behavior and the use of condoms in Nazareth town, Ethiopia, 1993; 4th AC: 48.
125. Shabbir Ismail (MD). Routes of spread of HIV infection into rural Ethiopia, 1993; 4th AC: 49.
126. Asnake Hailu. Knowledge, attitude and practice on HIV/AIDS among pupils of a rural high school in north western Ethiopia, 1993; 4th AC: 50.

Biomedical Research

127. Yeshe W/Medhin. In vitro antimicrobial susceptibility status of bacteria from different clinical specimens in NRIH, 1993; 4th AC: 51.

128. Feleke Bojia (MD). Retrospective study of cervical carcinoma in NRIH from 1988 to 1992, 1993; 4th AC:52.

129. Abebe mebratu (MD). Tuberculin response of Ethiopian children after BCG vaccination at birth, 1993; 4th AC:53.

130. Seid Mohammed (MD). Tuberculin test survey in Yebu elementary School children Jimma zone, 1993; 4th AC::54.

131. Almaz Abebe. Rotavirus infection in pediatrics diarrhea in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 1993; 4th AC:55.

Diseases with Dermatologic Manifestations

132. Seyoum Taticheff (PhD). Status of the guinea worm eradication programme in Ethiopia, 1993; 4th AC: 56.

133. Tesfaye Bulto (MD). Urban ulcer problem in Hansen's Disease, 1993; 4th AC:58.

134. Taye Engida (MD). Dermatological manifestations in HIV infected Ethiopian patients. 1993; 4th AC:58.

Emerging Health Problems

135. Eskindir Rashid (MD). Evaluation of an amharic version of the CIDI and prevalence estimation of mental disorders according to DSM-III-R in Arada district, AA, 1993; 4th AC: 59.

136. Asnake Hailu. Cigarette smoking among pupils of a rural high school in northwestern Ethiopia, 1993; 4th AC::60.

137. Kebede Faris. Solid waste problem, collection and disposal programs in Jimma town: South-western Ethiopia, 1993; 4th AC:61.

5th Annual Conference

Dec. 7-9, 1994, Addis Ababa

Main Theme: Promoting the Public Health Strategies for Today and Tomorrow

Oral Presentations

HIV/AIDS

138. Afework Gelleta (MD). Tuberculosis and HIV infection in southern Ethiopia, 1994; 5th AC: 36.
139. Fisseha Eshetu (MD). The attitudes of students, parents and teachers towards the promotion and provision of condoms for adolescents in Addis Ababa, 1994; 5th AC: 38.
140. Messele Alemu (MD). AIDS related sexual behavior, knowledge and perception of AIDS among freshman students of JIHS, 1994; 5th AC: 60.
141. Eyasu Habtu (MD). HIV knowledge and practice survey of patients seen in Tigray health institutions, Dec. 1993, 1994; 5th AC: 23.

Child Health Problems

142. Girma W/Michael (MD). Gender Bias in Allocation of Household Sources for Children Five to Fourteen Years of Age, 1994; 5th AC:39.

143. Worku Bekele (MD). Reasons for low EPI coverage rates in three woredas of south-west Ethiopia, 1994; 5th AC: 46.

144. Wondimagegnehu Alemu (MD). Residual poliomyelitis lameness survey in Addis Ababa, 1994; 5th AC:65.

145. Solomon Tesfaye (MD). Pneumonia and malaria in under five children of southern Ethiopia, 1994; 5th AC:45

146. Teklehaimanot Asfaw (MD). Retrospective analysis of pediatric admissions in Mekelle regional hospital, 1994; 5th AC:50.

Vector Borne Diseases

147. Yohannis Fitaw. Assessment of the malaria situation in Dembia district north Gondar, 1994; 5th AC: 24.

148. Ephrem Ghide (MD). Pattern of chloroquine sensitivity of *P.falciparum* in Jimma town using simplified in vivo test system, 1994; 5th AC: 34.

149. Nesibu Adugna. A study of the malaria vector status of *Anopheles tenebrosus* (Donitz, 1902) in the transmission of malaria in Sille, Arbaminch, southern Ethiopia, 1994; 5th AC: 51.

150. Abdulhamid Bedri. (PhD). Onchocerciasis, malaria and trypanosomiasis in three resettlement farms in western Ethiopia, 1994; 5th AC:54.

151. Yohannes Tsegaye (MD). The malaria situation in Humera, 1994; 5th AC: 57
152. Belay Roma. The magnitude of schistosoma mansoni infection in Wondo Genet zuria school children, 1994; 5th AC: 26.
153. Hailu Yeneneh (MD). Praziquantel in the control of schistosoma mansoni infection in Jiga, northwestern Ethiopia, 1994; 5th AC: 33.
154. Ahmed Ali (PhD). Visceral leishmaniasis in Ethiopia prevalence, incidence and the relation of infection to disease in an endemic area, 1994; 5th AC: 59.
155. Tilahun W/Michael. Newly verified actual, potential and suspected endemic foci of schistosomiasis mansoni in Tigray northern Ethiopia, 1994; 5th AC: 61.
156. Fekadu Abebe. The transmission dynamics of S.Mansoni in an irrigation setting in Ethiopia, 1994; 5th AC: 62.
159. Adanetch K/Mariam (PhD). Issues on population dynamics and community involvement - a view point, 1994; 5th AC: 18.
160. Ketema Aschenaki. Training of primary school teachers in health and its effect on school health education, 1994; 5th AC: 40.
161. Tekabe Ayalew. Community perception on schistosomiasis, 1994; 5th AC: 55.

Nutrition and Health

162. Yonas Taffesse. Nutritional blindness in northern Ethiopia, (Tigray Region), 1994; AC, 58.
163. V.K. Sharma (PhD). Goats' milk as the probable source of human infections, 1994; 5th AC: 35.
164. Zerihun Taddesse. Anthropometric status of oromia women of child bearing age in rural southern Ethiopia, 1994; 5th AC: 49.
165. Helmut Kloos (PhD). Malnutrition and mortality during recent famines in Ethiopia: Implications for food aid and rehabilitation, 1994; 5th AC: 53.
166. Alemu Fita. A study on primary nutrition in Ethiopia: A preliminary study on dietary changes during pregnancy in terms of craving, aversion and pica, 1994; 5th AC: 25.

Community Involvement

157. Solomon Demamu (MD). Nominal group process: Involving communities in planning water and sanitation projects, 1994; 5th AC:30.
158. Yusuf Hassen (MD). Comparison of three health education methods in increasing the knowledge about malaria, 1994; 5th AC:47.

Traditional and Modern Practices

167. Locial Van Beckhoven. Profile of traditional birth attendants in tembien Tigray in the context of their culture and social environment, 1994; 5th AC: 52.
168. Mergissa Kaba (MD). Indigenous medical practices among the Oromo of Chora district, Illubabor region, western Ethiopia, 1994; 5th AC: 67.
169. Mergissa Kaba (MD). Utilization of plant medicine for the treatment of health problems: The case among the Oromo of Chora district, Illubabor region, western Ethiopia, 1994; 5th AC:66.
170. Mesganaw Fantahun (MD). Drug prescription patterns in health centers in north Gondar, 1994; 5th AC:19.
171. Mohamed Abdulahi. Patterns of prescription in Jimma hospital, 1994; 5th AC: 20.

Pregnancy

172. Negussie Taffa (MD). Malaria in pregnancy in three woredas of east Shoa, 1994; 5th AC:44.
173. Mengiste Mesfin (MD). Determinants of antenatal care utilization: A community-based study in Arsi zone, 1994; 5th AC:43.

174. Mekonnen Admassu (MD). The effectiveness of antenatal risk screening service in the four referral hospitals of Addis Ababa, 1994; 5th AC:41.
175. Mekonnen Admassu (MD). Evaluation of obstetric risk scoring through predictive value model and receiver operator characteristics curve, 1994; 5th AC:42.

Water and Sanitation

176. Shiferaw T/Mariam (MD). Health impact assessment of demonstration project on rural improved sanitation and water supply southern Ethiopia, 1994; 5th AC:27.
177. Shiferaw T/Mariam (MD). Assessment in prevalence of parasitic infestation water supply and waste disposal system in eating drinking establishments of Awassa town, 1994; 5th AC:28.
178. Kebede Faris. An evaluation of waste stabilization ponds in selected Indian reservations with recommendations to Ethiopia, 1994; 5th AC: 48.
179. Demeke Haile. Provision of potable water supplies in rural Gurage, 1994; 5th AC:56

Emerging Problems and Solutions

180. Asnake Yigzaw (MD). A community-based study of injury in Bahir Dar zuria woreda, west Gojjam Administrative zone north-west Ethiopia, 1994; 5th AC:37.
181. Solomon Demamu (MD). Cross-sectional study of respiratory symptoms among grain mill workers and grain traders, 1994; 5th AC:29.
182. Christian Guneburg. Health workers' stove usage and preference in eastern Hararghe zone, 1994; 5th AC: 22.
183. Asnake Worku (MD). Impact of participative goal setting and feedback, 1994; 5th AC:21.

Family Planning

184. Tizabu Abebe (MD). Differentials in use effectiveness of contraceptives in Dale woreda, south Ethiopia, 1994; 5th AC:17.
185. Shabbir Ismail (MD). Knowledge and attitude towards family planning and contraceptive prevalence among the north Gondar population: A community based study, 1994; 5th AC: 14.
186. Elaine Kohls. Acceptance of natural family planning using the modified mucous method for fertility awareness among Gurage women, 1994; 5th AC:15.

187. Zelalem Fekadu. Social Psychological Factors Associated with Contraceptive Attitudes of Women in the Kechene Community of Addis Ababa: An Investigation into the Missing Correlates, 1994; 5th AC:16

Infectious Diseases

188. Tsehaynesh Messele. Sero-epidemiological investigations on typhus in Dessie and Mekelle, 1994; 5th AC: 64
189. Eyob Wallano (DVM). Immunoblot analysis of immune response to listeria monocytogenes and its clinical manifestations, 1994; 5th AC:31.
190. Eyob Wallano (DVM). Polymerase chain reaction (PCR) for the detection of listeriolysin gene in clinical isolates, sera and cerebrospinal fluids (CSF). 1994; 5th AC:32.
191. Mamuye Hadis. The decline of glossina morsitans ugadensis in Gambella, Ethiopia. 1994; 5th AC:63.

**6th Annual Conference
Dec.6-8, 1995, Addis Ababa**

**Main Theme: The Role of EPHA in the New
Health Sector Strategy**

Oral Presentations

Community Involvement

192. Teferi Gedie. Self-medication and its determinants in Butajira, southern Ethiopia, 1995; 6th AC:27.

193. Solomon Mengiste (MD). A community based study of health-related problems among adolescents in Awassa zuria worrda, southern Ethiopia, 1995; 6th AC:28.

194. Fikru Tesfaye (MD). Health seeking behavior in Adami-Tulu woreda; with emphasis to individuals with STD symptoms, 1995; 6th AC:34.

195. Aduigna Kebede (MD). Community participation and the effect of participatory research, in south-western Ethiopia, 1995; 6th AC:37.

HIV/AIDS

196. Shabbir Ismail (MD). Prevalence of high risk and protective sexual behaviors for STD/HIV among high school students of a rural town of Kolla Duba Nov. 1994, 1995; 6th AC:49.

197. Beyene Petros (MD). The impact of educational intervention on AIDS awareness among college students in Addis Ababa, 1995; 6th AC:51.

198. Belayneh Hailu (MD). The clinical and epidemiological analysis of tuberculosis (TB)-leprosy and HIV at Alert hospital, 1995; 6th AC:58.

Nutrition

199. Ayana Yeneabat (MD). Assessment of nutritional status and its determinants among under-five children, 1995; 6th AC:19.

200. Elias Kassa (MD). Diarrheal diseases in malnourished children. A two year prospective study in the department of pediatrics at Sidamo regional hospital, 1995; 6th AC:50.

201. Eyasu Mekonnen (MD). Prevalence and some determinants of goiter in Sekota district, 1995; 6th AC:52.

Emerging Health Problems

202. Mulugeta Betre (MD). Modifiable risk factors for coronary heart disease among young people in Addis Ababa, 1995; 6th AC:29.
203. Michael Dejene (MD). Health and health related problems of the elderly, in Dalle woreda, southern Ethiopia, 1995; 6th AC:30.
204. Ghirmay Andemichael (MD). Prevalence and determinants of dental caries in Shashemene woreda, 1995; 6th AC:31.
205. Getenet Mitike (MD). Prevalence of drug resistance of mycobacterium tuberculosis in Harar (eastern Ethiopia), 1995; 6th AC: 32.

Environmental and Occupational Health

206. Getachew Fisseha (MD). Sanitary condition of catering business establishments in Addis Ababa, 1995; 6th AC:33.
207. Ayele Belachew (MD). Occupational noise-induced hearing loss among Dire-Dawa textile workers, 1995; 6th AC: 38.
208. Seife Mulugeta. Noise-induced hearing loss measurements on some industrially noise-exposed workers in Ethiopia - A comparative Study, 1995; 6th AC:53.

209. Aschalew Hunde. Possible community acceptance of a new method for treating raw water, 1995; 6th AC:56.

Malaria Control

210. Tesfamariam Alemayehu. Mortality survey of rural children under 5 years of age living in areas covered by a community-based malaria control programme in Tigray region, 1995; 6th AC:39.
211. Tedros Adhanom. Community participation in malaria control in Tigray region, 1995; 6th AC: 44.
212. Karen Hanna (MD). Focus group discussions to determine the reason for relative under-utilization of community health worker malaria services in Tigray region by pregnant women, females, and children under 5 years of age, 1995; 6th AC:45.

Maternal and Child Health

213. Tockon T. (MD). Characteristics of norplant clients: A one year experience FGAE head quarters clinic, 1995; 6th AC: 20.
214. Melaku Eshetu. Maternal mortality in a rural community of Ethiopia; the case of Mafud district in northern showa, 1995; 6th AC:21.

215. Yodit S/Mariam (MD) Neonatal survival in Addis Ababa, 1995; 6th AC:24.

216. Shabbir Ismail (MD). Contraceptive utilization and occurrence of pregnancies among female high school students in a rural town of Kolla Duba, Nov. 1994, 1995; 6th AC: 48.

217. Lisa Bohmer. Improving the management of incomplete abortion, 1995; 6th AC: 60.

218. Addisu Kassa (MD). Delivery service in Ethiopia a two year retrospective study in delivery pattern of a health center, 1995; 6th AC:63.

219. Yemane Beyene (MD). Health and social problems of street children in Nazaret town, 1995; 6th AC:26.

220. Belayneh Tadesse (MD). Community based study of mental disorder in children Ambo woreda west Ethiopia, 1995; 6th AC:43.

221. Abebe Bekele (MD). Magnitude and determinants of bottle feeding in a peri-urban community, 1995; 6th AC:36.

Health Services

222. Karen Elizabeth. Factors related to nursing student performance at GCMS, 1992-1995, 1995; 6th AC: 55.

223. Fekadu Ayele (MD). Health workers training needs assessment in Oromia region as a basis for planning continuing education programme, 1995; 6th AC: 64.

Infectious Diseases

224. Derege Haile (MD). Injection practice in Bahir Dar zuria woreda north western Ethiopia, 1995; 6th AC: 35.

225. Mengistu Asnake (MD). The relationship of chest roentgenogram patterns with sputum smear results of pulmonary tuberculosis in Hosanna hospital, 1995; 6th AC: 41

226. Solomon Worku (MD). Drug susceptibility of neisseria gonorrhoea in Awassa, 1995; 6th AC: 42.

227. Mesfin Hunegnaw (MD). Prevalence of transmissible skin diseases and secondary complications among primary school children in central Ethiopia, 1995; 6th AC:62.

228. Zelleke Gobie (MD). The assessment of determinants of tuberculosis patient compliance in comparison to the different levels of health care system in southern region, 1995; 6th AC:61.
229. Habtamu Argaw (MD). Defaulting from anti-TB treatment in Jimma hospital south-west Ethiopia, 1995; 6th AC: 65.
230. Melakeberhan Dagne (PhD). The prevalence and intensity of schistosomiasis infection in Dembia plain and along the border areas of north west Ethiopia, 1995; 6th AC: 23.

Family Planning

231. Yetnayet Asfaw (MD). Assessment of quality of care in family planning services in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 1995; 6th AC: 25.
232. Shabbir Ismail (MD). Men's perception and practices on family planning in north Gondar, June 1995, 1995; 6th AC: 47.
233. Solomon Demamu (MD). Reproductive motivation, family size preference and child engagement in Dembia, 1995; 6th AC: 54.
234. Girum Hailu. Family planning KAP survey among high schools students, Arsi, Ethiopia, 1995; 6th AC: 57.

7th Annual Conference

Dec. 4 - 7, 1996, Addis Ababa

Main Theme: Current Status and Future Direction of Reproductive Health in Ethiopia

Oral Presentations

Nutrition

235. Abera Hunde (MD). Factors influencing children's nutritional status in a rural community, 1996; 7th AC:10.
236. Zewditu Getahun. Dietary influences on nutrient content of breast milk, 1996; 7th AC: 15.
237. Ayele Negatu. Prospect for application of lactobacilli in gut reconditioning, 1996; 7th AC:18.
238. Renate Becker (MD). Nutrition education in Ethiopia: the community oriented nutrition programme, 1996; 7th AC:19.

Tropical Diseases

239. Yemane Ye-Ebiyo. New focus of endemic urinary schistosomiasis in the Weib river valley, south east Ethiopia, 1996; 7th AC:39.

240. Desta Alamerew (MD). The significance of nodules in the diagnosis of onchocerciasis in Ethiopia, 1996; 7th AC:38.
241. Hailu Yeneneh (MD). Malaria immunity among infants in Wonji/Wulinchite - central Ethiopia, 1996; 7th AC: 4.
242. Kibruyisfa Lakew. Variation in cholinesterase activity among some Ethiopian pest control workers exposed to organophosphate pesticides, 1996; 7th AC:8.
243. Tesfaye Abicho (MD). Magnitude, pattern and differentials of internal migration in Meskan and Mareko woreda, Gurage zone, southern Ethiopia, 1996; 7th AC:16.

HIV/AIDS Prevalence

244. A. Fontanet. Increased HIV-1 sero prevalence among female Akaki quality factory workers using indictable hormones in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 1996; 7th AC: 2.
245. Tadesse Ayalew (MD). The prevalence of HIV-1 infection and associated risk factors among factory workers in Akaki-Kaliti, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 1996; 7th AC:31.

246. Tsehaynesh Messele. Estimation of age and gender-specific HIV-1 sero prevalence in the urban community setting of Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 1996; 7th AC:5.
247. E. Enquselassie. Sex differences in the rate of HBV transmission in Addis Ababa and the Sex differential in HBSAG prevalence, 1996; 7th AC:33.
248. Mulugeta Awas (MD). Prevalence and correlates of mental disorders in Meskan and Mareko district, southern Ethiopia, 1996; 7th AC:12.
249. Timotewos Genebo. Factors contributing to positive deviants in preschool children at Zigbaboto, Gurage zone, 1996; 7th AC: 41.
253. Aster Tsegaye. Prevalence and type of anaemia due to hookworm infection among the populations of Wolisso, 1996; 7th AC:37.
254. Kebede Faris. Survey of hygiene behavior and environmental sanitation condition in Jimma town, south western Ethiopia, 1996; 7th AC:24.

HIV/AIDS - Behaviour

Infectious Diseases

250. Daniel Zemenfes (MD). Characteristics of TB Defaulters at Adigrat district hospital, 1996; 7th AC:35.
251. Getnet Mitiku (MD). Prevalence of drug resistance of mycobacterium tuberculosis in relation to HIV infection in Harar eastern Ethiopia, 1996; 7th AC:20.
252. Asefa Aga. The distribution of hookworm species and their association with haematocrit level in four rural communities, southwestern Ethiopia, 1996; 7th AC:14.
255. Tefera Sahlu (MD). Feasibility and acceptability of a longitudinal study on the natural history of HIV infection and AIDS in the population of the Wonji/Shoa sugar estate, Ethiopia, 1996; 7th AC:3.
256. Tadesse Ayalew (MD). The feasibility and acceptability of a cohort study on HIV/AIDS among factory workers in Akaki-Kaliti, AA, Ethiopia, 1996; 7th AC:30.
257. Tobias F. Rinke de (PhD). Sentinel surveillance of HIV-1 infection in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 1996; 7th AC: 6.
258. Almaz Abebe. HIV-1 subtype C in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 1996; 7th AC:11.

MCH Population

259. Negusie Deyessa (MD). Magnitude and type of physical violence against married women in Meskan Na Mareko district, southern Ethiopia, 1996; 7th AC: 21.
260. Ermias Mulugeta (MD). Prevalence, attitude and factors related to sexual violence among high school students, 1996; 7th AC: 13.
261. Daniel Sahle. Determinants of contraceptive non-use and unmet need among married women in urban Ethiopia, 1996; 7th AC: 7.
262. Shiferaw T/Mariam (MD). Women's reproductive health survey, STD pilot study, southern Ethiopia, 1996; 7th AC: 23.
263. Afework Kassa (MD). STDS in urban slums: A community based study, 1996; 7th AC:40.

Symposia on Food and Nutrition

264. Mulugeta Betre (MD). Parental Hypertension History and its Relation with Elevated Blood Pressure of Young People in Addis Ababa, 1994/95, 1996; 7th AC:34.

Poster Presentations

265. Eyassu Isak. Promoting popline CD-ROM - why and how, 1996; 7th AC:1.
266. Ayana Yeneabat (MD). Assessment of in-service training, Debre Zeit Sept. 1995, 1996; 7th AC:9.
267. Kamal Zakaria. Health impact considerations in environmental impact studies, 1996; 7th AC: 17.
268. Eyasu Mekonnen (MD). Condom breakage and slippage rates among condom clients in north Gondar, 1996; 7th AC:22.
269. Solomon Work (MD). Focus group discussion on knowledge and attitude of out of school youth about HIV/AIDS & other sexually transmitted diseases, 1996; 7th AC:25.
270. Jean Clarke. The concept of participation: An exploratory study of the experiences of one non-governmental organization working for health in Ethiopia, 1996; 7th AC: 26.
271. Mathewos Wakbulcho (MD). Survey on patient waiting time primary secondary and tertiary level of health care in Addis Ababa, 1996; 7th AC:27.
272. Mathewos Wakbulcho (MD). Study on user costs among medical outpatients in Addis Ababa, 1996; 7th AC:28.

273. Solomon Worku (MD) Knowledge, attitude and practice among students of higher education in southern Ethiopia, 1996; 7th AC:29.
274. Amare Dejene. Risk factors for HBV markers in the population of Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 1996; 7th AC:32.
275. Jean Clarke. The concept of participation: An exploratory study of the experiences of one non-governmental organizations working for health in Ethiopia, 1996; 7th AC:36.
276. Peter Byass (MD). Information for public health, 1996; 7th AC:42.
277. Stig Wall (PhD) Approaching 2000-epidemiological challenges in the renewal of health for all strategy, 1996; 7th AC: 43.
278. Yemane Teklay (MD). Health research policy and priorities in Ethiopia, 1996; 7th AC:44.
279. Almaz Abebe. Sero epidemiological study of hepatitis B virus in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia: transmission and control, 1996; 7th AC: 45.
280. Seid Mohammed (MD). Overview of a three year community based distribution of family planning intervention project in Jimma zone, 1996; 7th AC: 46.

**9th Annual Conference,
Nov. 16-18, 1998, Awassa**

**Main Theme: HIV/AIDS and Development in
Ethiopia**

Oral Presentations

Nutrition

281. Charles H. Teller (PhD). Malnutrition in adolescent and adult women, reproductive health and women's status, inter-relationships in urban and rural areas of southern, Ethiopia, 1998; 9th AC: 2.
282. Samson Tafesse. Impacts of rural seasonal food insecurity on maternal energy and macronutrient intakes in an enset-corn staple zone of southern Ethiopia, 1998; 9th AC:22.
283. Cherinet Abuye. Familial tendency and dietary association of goiter in Gamo-Gofa Ethiopia, 1998; 9th AC:23
284. Gugsa Yimer. Risk factors of malnutrition among children in southern Ethiopia, 1998; 9th AC:27.
285. Gugsa Abate. Child feeding practices and nutritional status of children in a slum area of Addis Ababa, Ethiopia. 1998; 9th AC:28.

Reproductive Health

286. Makonnen Asefa (PhD). Traditional nutritional and surgical practices and their effects on the growth of infants in south-west Ethiopia, 1998; 9th AC: 40.
287. Ermias Mulugeta. Patterns of delivery service utilization at woreda 23, 1998; 9th AC:14.
288. Eshetu Gurmu. The effect of female labor force status on contraceptive use among currently married women in Akaki Basaqa town, 1998; 9th AC:16.
289. Antenane Korra. Knowledge, attitude, and practice of sexuality and reproductive health among youth in Jimma, 1998; 9th AC: 5.
290. Getnet Mitike (MD). Community perception of community based distribution of family planning, north and south Gondar zones, September 1997, Ethiopia, 1998; 9th AC: 6.
291. Getnet Mitike (MD). Magnitude and causes of divorce and its consequences, in Kola-Diba town, north west Ethiopia, November 1998; 9th AC:7.
292. Gebrekidan Mesfin (MD). Men's fertility intentions, reproductive preferences, and contraceptive use, 1998; 9th AC:4.

Health Services

293. Kassahun Abate. A KAP study on resource management in region 14 hospitals, AA, Ethiopia, 1998; 9th AC:33.
294. Woldemariam Girma. Vaccination coverage in central Tigray and south Wello, Ethiopia, 1998; 9th AC:19.
295. Asnake Tesfahun (MD). The potential role of allopathic private providers in the provision of family planning service in Jimma, southwest Ethiopia, 1998; 9th AC: 24.
296. Shiferaw Teklemariam (MD). Multiple indicator quality of care assessment in selected hospitals of southern Ethiopia, 1998; 9th AC:32.
297. Sahlu T. (MD). Factors associated with attendance at HIV post-test counseling in Ethiopia, 1998; 9th AC:12.
298. Yared Mekonnen. Barriers to the utilization of maternity care, services in southern Ethiopia, analysis of the service and user factors, 1998; 9th AC:26.
301. Aster Tsegaye. HIV prevalence in AA: Results from the sentinel surveillance studies, 1998; 9th AC:20.
302. Ahmed Abdurahman. Community perception of the impact of HIV/AIDS, mortality on social institutions, A view from Eder leaders in AA, 1998; 9th AC:42.
303. Damen H/Mariam (MD). Routes for the dissemination of information about HIV/AIDS to rural communities: possible risk of the public media, 1998; 9th AC:43.
304. Ayana Yeneabat (MD). HIV/AIDS and development: A model for better understanding, 1998; 9th AC:15.

Child Health

305. Dereje Belew. Traditional belief, perception and practice of mothers/care takers on childhood diarrhea in Alaba woreda, SNNPRG, June 1998, 1998; 9th AC:21.
306. Makonnen Asefa (MD). A birth cohort study to identify factors of infant mortality which are amenable to intervention, 1998; 9th AC: 41.
307. Mirgissa Kaba. Ethnographic study of diarrheal diseases among under five children in Mana district, Oromia region, Ethiopia, 1998; 9th AC: 39.
308. Amare Dejene. Possible risk factors associated with child mortality in northern Ethiopia. 1998; 9th AC: 29.

HIV/AIDS

299. Kassa E. Evaluation of the World Health Organization Staging System for HIV Infection and Disease in Ethiopia, Association Between Clinical Stages and Laboratory Markers, 1998; 9th AC:11.
300. Almaz Abebe. HIV-1 subtypes in Ethiopia, 1988-1996, 1998; 9th AC:17.

309. Amare Dejene. Prevalence of female genital mutilation in Ethiopia, 1998; 9th AC:30.

310. Abebech Alemneh. Baseline Survey of Harmful Traditional Practices in Ethiopia, 1998; 9th AC:31.

Infectious Diseases

311. Abebe Wezam (MD). Why the cyclic nature of malaria epidemic became far from Uniform ?, 1998; 9th AC: 1.

312. Yoseph Biruk (MD). Rapid diagnosis of severe malaria based on the detection of PF-HRP-2 antigen, 1998; 9th AC:34.

313. Tesfaye Mengesha. Congenital malaria in Setit Humera N.W Ethiopia, 1998; 9th AC:38.

314. Solomon Worku. Antimicrobial susceptibility pattern of Shigella isolates in Awassa, 1998; 9th AC:10.

315. Getachew Eyob. Trends in tuberculosis diseases and HIV prevalence among tuberculosis Cases diagnosed at the TB demonstration training center in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 1998; 9th AC:18.

316. Pille Lindkvist. Risk factors for infection with helicobacter pylori a study of children in rural Ethiopia, 1998; 9th AC:35.

317. Shabbir Ismail (MD). Knowledge, attitude and practice of health workers regarding HIV/AIDS in south Gondar zone, June 1995, 1998; 9th AC:25.

Poster Presentations

318. Kassahun Abate (MD). Costing of health service at St. Paul's referral, hospital AA, Ethiopia, 1998; 9th AC: 9.

319. Abebe Wezam (MD). Immunization coverage in Reya plain northern Ethiopia, 1998; 9th AC: 3.

320. Haileyesus Getahun (MD). Pattern of utilization of community based malaria control services in rural Ethiopia, 1998; 9th AC: 37.

321. Aster Tsegaye. Hematological reference ranges for adult Ethiopians. 1998; 9th AC:

322. Kassahun Abate (MD). Pattern of referred patients in St. Paul's, hospital, AA, Ethiopia, 1998; 9th AC: 8.

323. Haileyesus Getahun (MD). The TB clubs approach and the treatment outcomes of TB pattern in rural Ethiopia, 1998; 9th AC: 36.

324. Eyasu Mekonnen. Community perception of fertility regulation, 1998; 9th AC: 44.

**10th Annual Conference
Oct. 19-20, 1999, Addis Ababa**

**Main Theme: Health Before and Beyond
Year 2000 in Ethiopia**

Oral Presentations

HIV/AIDS

325. Yared Mekonnen. Predicting the course of the HIV/AIDS epidemic in Addis Ababa and its potential demographic impact, 1999; 10th AC:1.
326. Worknesh Ayele. Five times higher prevalence of anti-HCV antibodies among HIV-positive compared to HIV-negative inhabitants of Addis Ababa: results from a community based survey (n=4593), 1999; 10th AC: 2.
327. Almaz Abebe. Molecular epidemiology of the HIV-1 epidemic in Ethiopia 1988-1997, 1999; 10th AC:3.
328. Tilahun W/Michael. Increased incidence of intestinal parasitic infections in HIV-positive when compared to HIV-negative individuals: results from a two-year prospective study, 1999; 10th AC: 4.
329. Tobias F. Rinke de Wit. HIV-1 seroconversion in a prospective cohort of Ethiopian factory workers, 1999; 10th AC: 5.
330. Fikru Kebebew. HIV/AIDS and children in Ethiopia, 1999; 10th AC: 6
331. Samson Kassahun. Dimensions of AIDS knowledge and risky sexual practice among high school students in Addis Ababa, 1999; 10th AC:8.

Reproductive Health

332. Assefa H/Mariam. Family planning and reproductive health in underserved communities in southern Ethiopia, 1999; 10th AC:9.
333. Assefa H/Mariam. Reproductive motivation and family-size preference among men in southern Ethiopia, 1999; 10th AC:10.
334. Assefa H/Mariam. Quality of care in family planning service delivery in urban Ethiopia: Client's perspective. 1999; 10th AC:11.
335. Feldblum PJ. Modeling the impact of family planning method mix on reproductive health, 1999; 10th AC:12.
336. Feldblum PJ. Female condom introduction and STD prevalence: A community intervention trial in Kenya, 1999; 10th AC:13.
337. Haileyesus Getahun. Determinants of abortion in rural Ethiopia, 1999; 10th AC: 14.

338. Yemane Berhan. Alternative methods of measuring maternal mortality rates: The Butajira experience, 1999; 10th AC:15
339. Mengistu Asnake. The effect of community based reproductive health (CBRH) activities in selected areas of SNNPR, 1999; 10th AC:16.
- Maternal and Child Health**
340. Berhane Y. Women's health in a rural Butajira, south central Ethiopia, 1999; 10th AC:17.
341. Berhane Y. Outcome and risk factors of prolonged labor in rural Butajira, south central Ethiopia, 1999; 10th AC:18.
342. Senait Kebede. Maternal rubella-specific antibodies in Ethiopian infants: What is the optimal age for immunization ?, 1999; 10th AC: 19.
343. Felicity T. Cutts. Serological epidemiology of rubella in Addis Ababa: Is community-based vaccination indicated ?, 1999; 10th AC:20.
344. Fikre Enqueselasie. Measles sero epidemiology in Addis Ababa: immunity in relation to vaccination, clinical history and infection transmission, 1999; 10th AC: 21.
345. D. James Nokes. Oral-fluid is an adequate substitute for serum for the determination of community level immunity to measles and rubella: A study in Butajira district, Ethiopia, 1999; 10th AC:22.
346. Aregai Waldegebriel. Determinants of breastfeeding initiation in a sub-district of Tigray, Ethiopia, 1999; 10th AC:23.
347. Aregai Waldegebriel. Determinants of age at weaning in a sub-district of Tigray, Ethiopia, 1999; 10th AC:24.
- Nutrition and Biomedical Research**
348. Senait Zewdie. Co-fermentation of kocho with barley for an improved injera, 1999; 10th AC: 25.
349. Haileyesus Getahun. The role of ABO blood groups in the susceptibility to the toxic neurodegenerative disorder acurolothyrim in Ethiopia, 1999; 10th AC: 26.
350. Gugsu Abate. Health seeking and hygiene behaviors of households, and nutritional status of preschool children in a slum area of Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 1999; 10th AC: 27.
351. Tesfaye Mengesha. The advancing frontiers of malaria chemotherapy, I: parasite metabolic target research, 1999; 10th AC: 28.

352. Eyasu Makonnen. The advancing frontiers of malaria chemotherapy. II: efficacy, safety and drug delivery trials, 1999; 10th AC:29
353. Yeshe W/Medhin. Nosocomial infections and their susceptibility status to antimicrobials in selected Addis Ababa hospitals, 1999; 10th AC:30.
354. Hailu Meles. Establishing local clinical normal ranges and comparison with the adopted normal limits, 1999; 10th AC: 31.
358. Abera Geyid. A study of relative risk factor for acute respiratory infections among infants and young children in Gondar town, 1999; 10th AC:35.
359. Getachew Eyob. Increase in tuberculosis incidence among the staff working at the TB Demonstration and Training Center (TBDTC) in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia: A retrospective cohort study (1989-1998), 1999; 1999; 10th AC:36.
360. Tegene Assefa. Causes of blindness and pattern of ocular diseases observed at an outreach eye care center in Akaki, 1999; 10th AC:37.

Communicable and Non-Communicable Diseases

355. Endris Mohammed. Occurrence of potential bacterial pathogens in children with acute respiratory infection in some selected sites of Ethiopia, 1999; 10th AC:32.
356. Endris Mohammed. Public health risk factors and the potential bacteria that cause acute respiratory infection in children in Addis Ababa, 1999; 10th AC: 33.
357. Amare Dejene. Possible risk factors of ARI using unmatched case-control study in the urban community of Ethiopia, 1999; 10th AC:34.

Health Service

361. Gonfa Ayana. Predominant renal stone types in Ethiopia, 1999; 10th AC:38.
362. Endale Engida. Health services cost analysis in Tikur Anbessa hospital, 1999; 10th AC: 39.
363. Timotewos Genebo. Economic impact of onchocerciasis at the rural household level, 1999; 10th AC: 40.
364. W. John Edmunds. Estimating the cost of EPI and integration of hepatitis B virus vaccine into national immunization programmes: a case study from Addis Ababa, 1999; 10th AC: 41.

365. Goitom G/Medhin. The magnitude and socio-economic, health and nutritional status of street elderly people in Addis Ababa, 1999; 10th AC: 42.

366. Ayana Yeneabat. Health associations in Ethiopia: Gaps in responding to timely needs, 1999; 10th AC: 43.

367. Tesfaye Ayalew. Child prostitution: magnitude and related problems, 1999; 10th AC: 44.

Poster Presentation

368. Local variation in infant and child mortality in Butajira, Ethiopia, 1999; 10th AC: 45.

11th Annual Conference
Nov. 16-18, 2000, Jimma University

**Main Theme: Community Based Education:
 Training Professionals for the New
 Millennium**

Oral Presentations

HIV/AIDS and TB

369. Mesfin Shumye. AIDS awareness among senior high school students in Addis Ababa, 2000; 11th AC:1.
370. Yared Mekonnen. Possible selection biases in HIV-1 prevalence data from pregnant women in Addis Ababa: The need for adjustment, 2000; 11th AC:2.
371. Fahmi Mohammed. Determinants of voluntary HIV counseling and testing among age group of 5-49 year in Harar town, 2000; 11th AC: 3.
372. Yetmgeta Eyayou. Pattern of tuberculosis treatment outcome in Dilla hospital tuberculosis-leprosy clinic, 2000; 11th AC:4.
373. Azene Dessie. Factors associated with TB treatment interruption in northwest Ethiopia, Awi zone, 2000; 11th AC:5.
374. Getachew Eyob. Multidrug resistant tuberculosis in treatment failure and relapse cases, 2000; 11th AC:6.

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375. Medhanit Wube. Assessment of reproductive health knowledge and practice among health professionals in Jimma zone, 2000; 11th AC:7
376. Eyob Lemma. The use of theory of planned behavior in predicting intended condom use among high school adolescents of Jimma town, southwest Ethiopia, 2000; 11th AC: 8
377. Solomon Sorsa. Health problems of street children and mothers in Awassa, southern Ethiopia, 2000; 11th AC: 9.
378. Yetmgeta Eyayou. The experience of Dilla hospital, department of pediatrics in managing under -5/children in view of integrated management of childhood illness (IMCI), 2000; 11th AC: 10.
379. Aregai Woldegebriel. Evaluation of growth monitoring program in Tigray: How can growth monitoring and special care of the underweight children be improved?, 2000; 11th AC:11.

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380. Eyob Lemma. Training cost of health professionals at Jimma University: A one year profile and cost description, 2000; 11th AC: 12.
381. Muchie Kianu. Knowledge, attitude and practice study on water supply, environmental sanitation and hygienic practices in Ethiopia, 2000; 11th AC:13.
382. Kidist Lulu. Adult mortality in Butajira, 2000; 11th AC: 14.
383. Frehiwot Berhane. School adolescent health problems and service preferences in Addis Ababa, 2000; 11th AC:15.
384. Tadele Bogale. Analysis of management information system in a health professionals training institution: the case of community-based education at the Jimma University, 2000; 11th AC:16.
385. Mitike Molla. Sexual violence among female street adolescents in Addis Ababa, 2000; 11th AC: 17.
386. Ababi Zergaw. Assessment of cost of graduate medical education in Ethiopia, 2000; 11th AC:18.
387. Zerihun Tadesse. A survey of statistical methodology used in Ethiopian Health Science Research Journals, 2000; 11th AC:19.

Nutrition and Biomedical Research

388. Asrat Dibaba. Study of onchocerciasis in relation to nutritional status and intestinal parasitism in south-west Ethiopia, 2000; 11th AC:20.
389. Ayele N. Multisectorality of food and nutrition issues and current trends in Ethiopia, 2000; 11th AC:21
390. Kelbessa U. The need for a national food and nutrition policy for Ethiopia, 2000; 11th AC:22
391. Zewditu G. Analysis of the nutrition situation and trends in Ethiopia, 2000; 11th AC:23
392. Mekuria Asfaw. Effectiveness of micronutrient malnutrition control program in Ethiopia: A short term impact assessment of vitamin A status among children and KAP of mother/care takers on micronutrients, 2000; 11th AC: 24

Communicable and Non-Communicable Diseases

393. Yohannes Melaku. Assessment of the therapeutic efficacy of amodiaquine in children with uncomplicated plasmodium falciparum malaria, 2000; 11th AC:25.
394. Tedros Adhanom. Incidence of malaria among children living near dams in northern Ethiopia: Community based incidence survey, 2000; 11th AC:26.
395. Tedros Adhanom. Household risk factors for malaria among children in the Ethiopian highlands, 2000; 11th AC:27.
396. Tedros Adhanom. Malaria diagnosis by community health workers and health professionals in Tigray region, northern Ethiopia, 2000; 11th AC: 28.
397. Tesfaye Mengesha. Malaria and pregnancy in Humera, N.W. Ethiopia I: Parity status and the risk of malaria infection, 2000; 11th AC:29.
398. Mirgissa Kaba. A descriptive analysis of STIs management in selected health institutions of Jimma zone, 2000; 11th AC:30.
399. Bekele Kebede. The problem of jigger flea among school children and impact of floor cementing on its control. An exploratory study in Kolla Duba town elementary schools, NW Ethiopia, 2000; 11th AC:31.
400. Abiye Mulugeta. Pattern of perforating ocular injuries at Menilik II hospital, Addis Ababa, 2000; 11th AC:32.
401. Yilikal Adamu. Accidentally discovered large metallic intra-orbital foreign body in an Ethiopian patient, 2000; 11th AC: 33.

12th Annual Conference,**Nov. 7-9, 2001, Addis Ababa****Main Theme: Adolescent Reproductive Health: Let's Save the Future Generation****Oral Presentations****HIV/AIDS and TB**

402. Hailu Meless. Evaluation of rapid assays to develop test algorithm for detecting HIV-1 antibodies in Ethiopia, 2001; 12th AC:1.
403. Afework Kassu. CD⁺ and CD8⁺ T-cell subsets distribution of HIV negative and HIV positive adult Ethiopians, 2001; 12th AC: 2.
404. Wude Mihret. Seroprevalence of herpes simplex virus type-2 (HSV-2) among adult Ethiopians: Association with HIV, HSV-1, syphilis and some other risk factors, 2001; 12th AC: 3.
405. Alemnesh H/Mariam. A community based survey on communication between parents and children about sexuality: A key factor for HIV/AIDS risk reduction, 2001; 12th AC:4.
406. Measho Hagos. Diversity of HIV-1 envelope v3 sequences from seroconverters of the two Ethiopian HIV-1 cohorts, 2001; 12th AC:5.
407. Mesfin Eshetu. Part 1 - Behavioral survey for HIV infection in a general population of Asosa, town Benishangul Gumuz, 2001; 12th AC: 6.
408. Mesfin Eshetu. Part 2-prevalence of HIV-1 infection in and around Asossa town, 2001; 12th AC:7.
409. Altaye Habtegiorgis. Evaluation of antiretroviral treatment in two private medical centers, 2001; 12th AC: 8.
410. Feiruz Surur and Mirgissa Kaba. Involvement of religious leaders in awareness creation on HIV/AIDS in Jimma, south western Ethiopia: ethnographic analysis, 2001; 12th AC:9.
411. Solomon Worku (MD) and Eyob Lemma (MD). Assessing the response of the education sector to the HIV/AIDS epidemic in Ethiopia: rrisis requesting emergency - type response to change the countries national education agenda, 2001; 12th AC:10.
412. Ahmed Ali (PhD) and Altaye H/Ghiorgis (MD). Accelerating access to care for persons living with HIV/AIDS (PLWHA), 2001; 12th AC: 11
413. Hailu Yeneneh (MD). Home-based care in HIV/AIDS in Ethiopia: Assessment of a WHO/CRDA pilot project, 2001; 12th AC:12

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414. Karen Hanna (MD). Assessment of computer equipment distribution, and use in all offices and institutions in the Tigray Health Bureaus, 2001; 12th AC:13.
415. Michael Tekie (MD). Immunization coverage and reasons for failures in western zone, Tigray, 2001; 12th AC:14.
416. Makonnen Asefa (PhD). A project for developing a model “woreda” to establish baseline data and continuous registration of vital events, 2001; 12th AC:15.
417. Getachew Wako (MD). Baseline survey of female reproductive health in west showa zone, Oromia region, 2001; 12th AC:16.
418. Amsalu Feleke. A retrospective study of drug utilization at Gondar College of Medical Sciences hospital, northwest Ethiopia, 2001; 12th AC:17.
419. Afework Kassu. The need to strengthen medical laboratory services in Ethiopia: evidence from studies on 27 health center laboratories in northern Ethiopia, 2001; 12th AC:18.
420. Asfaw Demissie. Decentralization and changes in the management of the health system of Ethiopia, 2001; 12th AC:19.
421. Abebe Bekele (MD). Medical students’ perspectives on their future medical practice, 2001; 12th AC:21.
422. Alemayehu Mekonnen (MD). How much to tuberculosis patients in Gondar know about their disease ?, 2001; 12th AC:22.
423. Gedion Hailemariam (MD). Significance of national standards to promote health planning, monitoring and evaluation and the role of consumer associations, 2001; 12th AC:23.
424. Tekebash Araya. The 2001 Mortality survey in Addis Ababa: age and sex - specific causes of deaths, 2001; 12th AC:24.
425. Eduard Sanders. All cause mortality at four cemeteries in Addis Ababa, 1996-2000, 2001; 12th AC: 25.
426. Getachew Hailemariam. New paradigm towards improving the national health management information system: strategy for implementation, 2001; 12th AC: 26.
427. Tesfaye Bulto (MD). Integrated refresher training for frontline health workers, 2001; 12th AC: 27.

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428. Haileyesus Getahun (MD). Pattern and factors related to peer service provision of reproductive health services to adolescents in youth centers, 2001; 12th AC: 28.
429. Demesew Sahle. Prevalence and associated risk factors of low birth weight in D/Dawa. I. Cross sectional study, 2001; 12th AC: 29.
430. Feiruz Surur (MD). The introduction and promotion of vasectomy as a contraceptive method in Ethiopia: The experience of Family Guidance Association of Ethiopia (FGAE), 2001; 12th AC: 30.
431. Alemayehu Seifu (MD). Reproductive health needs of out of school adolescents in east Gojjam: comparative analysis between urban and rural settings, 2001; 12th AC: 31.
432. Kebede Dereje. The Butajira - Ethiopia study on the course and outcome of schizophrenia and bipolar disorders: Descriptions of study settings methods and cases, 2001; 12th AC: 32.
433. Assefa Hailemariam. Reproductive health in two werdas in southern Tigray, Ethiopia, 2001; 12th AC: 33.
434. Girma Kassie. Service statistics: Aid to effective FP/RH program management, 2001; 12th AC: 34.
435. Mengistu Asnake (MD). Community based reproductive health (CBRH) services in north east Ethiopia, 2001; 12th AC:35.
436. M. Welsh. Female condom in rural Kenya: Research results, 2001; 12th AC: 36.
437. Mengistu Asnake (MD). The use of long acting and permanent modern FP methods in north eastern Ethiopia, 2001; 12th AC: 37.
438. Mengistu Asnake (MD). Reproductive health (RH) services through alternative service delivery point: The experience of Kombolcha Textile Factory, Ethiopia, 2001; 12th AC: 38.
439. Haileyesus Getahun (MD). The pattern of utilization of male-only reproductive health clinic in Addis Ababa, 2001; 12th AC: 39.

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440. Asfaw Getachew. Relation of the 1997/98 El Nino southern oscillation (ENSO) to malaria in a highland district of Ethiopia, 2001; 12th AC: 40.
441. Yigzaw Kebede (MD). Cigarette smoking and khat chewing among college students in northwest Ethiopia, 2001; 12th AC: 41.

442. Tibebeu Kassa. Prevalence of refractive errors in pre-school and school children of Debarke and Kola Duba towns, northwestern Ethiopia, 2001; 12th AC: 42.
443. Afework Kassa. Role of incident intestinal parasitic infections on profile of CD4 and CD8+ T-Cell subsets and activation status in HIV-1 infected uninfected adult Ethiopians, 2001; 12th AC: 43.
444. Girum Tadesse. Evaluation of ICT malaria P.F/P.V. immuno chromatographic test for rapid diagnosis of plasmodium falciparum and plasmodium vivax infections at Jimma malaria sector, southwestern Ethiopia, 2001; 12th AC: 44.
445. Wondwossen Birke. Assessment on the efficiency of (natural rock "BEHA" water filter) at the household level in terms of physical, chemical and bacteriological load reduction, 2001; 12th AC: 45.
446. Alemayehu Mekonnen (MD). Pattern of tuberculosis & its treatment outcomes in two districts of N. Gondar zone, 2001; 12th AC: 47.
447. Yohannis Fitaw. Differentials of fertility in rural Butajira, 2001; 12th AC: 48.
448. Teshome Shebre. Neurological soft Signs (NSS) in schizophrenia: A community based study in a rural setting, 2001; 12th AC: 49.
449. Negussie Deyessa. Pattern of life event among schizophrenia and major affective disorders in Butajira district, Ethiopia May 2001, 2001; 12th AC: 50.
450. Negash A. Neurological Soft Signs in bipolar I disorder patients in Butajira - Ethiopia, 2001; 12th AC: 51.
451. Lopiso Erosie. Prevalence of hookworm infection and its association with degree of hemoglobin among rural elementary school children, Boloso Sorie Woreda, Wolyita zone, southern Ethiopia, 2001; 12th AC:52.
452. Yared Merid. Intestinal helminthic infection among children at lake Awassa area, south Ethiopia, 2001; 12th AC:53.
453. Charles H. Teller (PhD). Vulnerability to women's and child malnutrition: socio-economic, demographic and community factors, 2001; 12th AC: 54.
454. Indryas Lemma (MD). Child maltreatment among elementary school children, Jimma town; A cross sectional study, 2001; 12th AC:55.

**13th Annual Conference,
Oct. 17-19, 2002, Gondar**

**Main Theme: Ethics in Health Service
Delivery**

**Sub-Theme: The Role of the Health Service
in Poverty Alleviation**

Oral Presentations

HIV/AIDS and TB

455. Lopiso Erosie. Defaulting from dots and its determinants in Hadiya zone southern Ethiopia, 2002; 13th AC:1.
456. Yared Mekonnen. The epidemiology of HIV infection in a cohort of factory workers in Ethiopia: Prevalence, incidence and risk factors, 2002; 13th AC: 2.
457. Markos Abebe. Diagnostic challenges of female genital tuberculosis, 2002; 13th AC:3.
458. Serkalem Tadesse (DVM). Polymerase chain reaction for rapid detection of *Mycobacterium bovis* on previously formalin-fixed, Paraffin-embedded lung tissues of cattle obtained from abattoirs, 2002; 13th AC:4.
459. Abebe Habte. The etiological causes of cervical lymphadenitis in Butajira, Ethiopia, 2002; 13th AC: 5.
460. Dawit Woldemeskel. Evaluation of a direct colorimetric assay for rapid detection of rifampicin resistant *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* under program condition, 2002; 13th AC: 6.
461. Wude Mihret. Sero prevalence of herpes simplex virus type-2 (HSV-2) among Ethiopian women: Association with socio-demographic and behavioral factors, 2002; 13th AC: 7.
462. Mohammed A. (MD). Do we really need three sputum smears for case-finding in pulmonary tuberculosis?, 2002; 13th AC:8.
463. Zinet Nezier. Assessment of STD/HIV/AIDS related knowledge, attitude and practice: and determinants of voluntary counseling and HIV testing (VCT) among government employee's of Jimma town, Ethiopia, 2002; 13th AC: 9.
464. Amha Kebede. Over diagnosis of Amebiasis in the absence of *Entamoeba histolytica* among diarrhea patients in Wonji and Akaki, Ethiopia, 2002; 13th AC: 11.
465. Dawit Kidane. Tuberculosis lymphadenitis in Ethiopia: identification of the causative organism by polymerase chain reaction, 2002; 13th AC:12.
466. Yonas Kassahun. Diagnosis of chronic ulcers in Ethiopia, 2002; 13th AC: 13.

467. Abraham Aseffa (MD). Capacity building for clinical trials in Ethiopia, 2002; 13th AC:14.
468. Abraham Aseffa (MD). Performance of clinical laboratories in tuberculosis control in Ethiopia, 2002; 13th AC:15.
469. Desta Kassa. Loss of peripheral lymphocyte subsets during acute plasmodium falciparum and plasmodium vivax malaria infections, at Wonji sugar estate, 2002; 13th AC:16.
470. Tamrat Assefa. Part I - Determinants of high-risk behavior for HIV-1 infection among adults, FSWS and out-of-school youth in Dubti town, Afar region, 2002; 13th AC:17.
471. Tamrat Assefa. Part II - HIV prevalence in pregnant women from Afar region over-estimates HIV in the general population, 2002; 13th AC: 18.
472. Haileyesus Getahun (MD). The effect of HIV/AIDS on the rights of children in north Wello: Qualitative study, 2002; 13th AC:19.
473. Haileyesus Getahun (MD). Sexual Behavior of Adolescents in Major Urban Cities of Ethiopia: A Community Based Survey, 2002; 13th AC:20.
474. Haileyesus Getahun (MD). Family planning effort index of Ethiopia: An advocacy tool for program managers and policy makers, 2002; 13th AC: 21.
475. Getachew Eyob. Detection of rifampicine resistance tuberculosis using PCR+ reverse line blot hybridization, 2002; 13th AC: 22.
476. Afework Kassu. A seven-year trend in HIV prevalence among blood donors in a teaching hospital, northwest Ethiopia: 1995-2001, 2002; 13th AC:23.
477. Endris Mekonnen. Strongyloidiasis and its hyperinfection among HIV/AIDS patients in Jimma southwestern Ethiopia, 2002; 13th AC:24.
478. Engida Abebe (MD). Attitude and practice of pre-marital sex and knowledge of its risk as a predisposing factor to HIV infection among Jimma university students, 2002; 13th AC:25.
479. Assefa H/Mariam. Adolescent Reproductive Health and Family Planning Knowledge, Attitude and Practices in Alamata and raya-Azebo Weredas of Western Tigray, Ethiopia, 2002; 13th AC:26.
480. R. Cameron Wolf (PhD). Examining pre-service and in-service training and the delivery of HIV/AIDS comprehensive care, support and treatment: A training assessment survey from a sample of the Ethiopian Medical Association, 2002; 13th AC:28.

481. R. Cameron Wolf (PhD). An assessment of Ethiopian physician and medical student attitudes and beliefs about HIV/AIDS, 2002; 13th AC: 29.
482. Shabbir Ismail (MD). Rapid assessment of the STDs/HIV/AIDS related high-risk factors along the Ethiop-Djibouti transportation corridor, April 2001, 2002; 13th AC: 30.
488. Hailu Yeneneh (MD). The potential of private health facilities in expanding access to comprehensive post abortion care, 2002; 13th AC:37.
489. Ababi Zergaw. Cost-effectiveness analysis of health care interventions in Meskanena Mareko woreda, Ethiopia, 2002; 13th AC: 38.
490. Mary A. Carnell (MD). EPI as entry point for achieving results from integrated health programs: Madagascar experience, 2002; 13th AC:39.

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483. Mitike Molla. Review of the health referral system in Addis Ababa, 2002; 13th AC: 32.
484. Hareg Getachew. Satisfaction of Medical and Surgical Inpatients in Jimma Hospital on Key Quality Dimensions, 2002; 13th AC:33.
485. Gudina Egata. Determinants of EPI-Coverage in Yebu Town, Jimma Zone, 2002; 13th AC:34.
486. Teklay Kidane (MD). Factors Influencing Urban and Rural Child Immunization Coverage Differences in Tselemti District, Ethiopia, 2000, 2002; 13th AC:35.
487. Terefe Tadesse (MD). Health Survey of 144 School Children from Chencha Woreda, April-June 2002, 2002; 13th AC:36.
491. Tesfaye Bulto (MD). The Hadiya zone experience in the use of local immunization days to improve EPI coverage in the zone during the FY 1994 E.C, 2002; 13th AC: 40.

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492. Tsegaye Asres. An assessment of family planning services in Jimma zone southwest Ethiopia: From client and provider perspectives, 2002; 13th AC: 42.
493. Daniel Argaw (MD). Factors affecting sustainability and success of community-based reproductive health programs, in rural northwest Ethiopia, 2002; 13th AC:43.

494. Tesfaye Umeta (MD). Differentials of modern contraceptive utilization in rural Ethiopian women, 2002; 13th AC: 44.
495. Assefa Amenu. Performance of community based reproductive health agents in east Gojjam, 2002; 13th AC:45.
496. Mirgissa Kaba. An ethnographic assessment of maternal health problems in Kaffa zone, 2002; 13th AC: 47.
497. Mirgissa Kaba. An innovative approach to improve family planning service utilization: An intervention study in Jimma zone, western Ethiopia, 2002; 13th AC: 48.
498. Assefa H/Mariam. Willingness to pay for CBRH services: Results of client survey, 2002; 13th AC:49.
500. Alemayehu Haddis. Assessment of the effect of wastewater from coffee processing plants and development of integrated waste management system, 2002; 13th AC: 53.
501. Zeyede Kebede. Assessment of the sanitary conditions of food and drink establishments found in Wolkitie town, southwest Ethiopia, 2002; 13th AC: 54.
502. Betemariam Alemu. Assessment of efficiency of treatment of plastic bottled water with ultra violet-light in Ethiopia weather condition, 2002; 13th AC: 55.
503. Ermias Mekonnen (MD). A study on the prevalence and socio-demographic correlates of mental distress in Jimma town, Ethiopia, 2002; 13th AC:56.
504. Abebe Mache. Antibiotic susceptibility pattern and serogroups of shigella and salmonella identified from children with diarrhoea in Jimma zone, southwest Ethiopia, 2002; 13th AC:57.
505. Waltaji Terfa. Survey of factors contributing to continued transmission of dracunculiasis in endemic village's of Gog woreda, Gambella region, 2002; 13th AC: 58.
499. Worku Legesse (PhD). Longitudinal changes of macroinvertebrate fauna in response to the effect of organic pollution in the river Awetu: Viable option for developing scientific criteria to assess river health in Ethiopia, 2002; 13th AC: 51.

Environmental Health and Communicable and Non-Communicable Diseases

506. Moges Kassa. A randomized trial of sulphadoxine/pyrimethamine plus chloroquine versus sulfadoxine/pyrimethamine alone for uncomplicated faciparum malaria in children, central Ethiopia, 2002; 13th AC:60.
507. Kassu Desta. Sero Prevalence of Helicobacter Pylori Infection among Healthy Blood Donors in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2002; 13th AC:61.
508. Amanuel Gessesew (MD). Ruptured uterus eight year retrospective analysis of causes and management outcome in Adigrat zonal hospital, Tigray region, Ethiopia, 2002; 13th AC:62.
509. Leulseged Takele. Iodine concentration of salt at household and retail Shop level and KAP of shop keepers and household food caterers about iodized salt in Shebe town, southwest Ethiopia, 2002; 13th AC: 63.
510. Amanuel Gessesew (MD). Genitourinary and rectovaginal fistula in Adigrat zonal hospital, Tigray, north Ethiopia, 2002; 13th AC: 64.
511. Abebe Genetu. Evaluation of polymerase chain reaction in the diagnosis of Ethiopian coetaneous leishmaniasis: A comparison with conventional methods, 2002; 13th AC:65.
512. Wakgari Deressa. Treatment seeking and its determinants among malaria patients attending malaria control laboratories in east Shewa zone of Oromia, 2002; 13th AC: 66.
513. Wakgari Deressa. Knowledge, attitudes and practice (KAP) of a rural community on malaria, the mosquito vector and antimalarials in Butajira district, southern Ethiopia, 2002; 13th AC: 67.
514. Haji Kedir. Community based nutritional survey among children under five in Fugnana Bira town, eastern Hararghe, Ethiopia, 2002; 13th AC: 68.
515. Alemayehu Seifu (MD). Magnitude of harmful traditional practices with especial emphasis to female genital mutilation, a cross-sectional baseline survey in Kachabirra woreda of Kembatta Timbaro zone, 2002; 13th AC: 69.
516. Ephrem Tamiru. Assessment of the magnitude and determinants of tungiasis among the residents of chuchu peasant association, Gedeo zone, Dilla, south Ethiopia, 2002; 13th AC:71.
517. Misganaw Lijalem. Assessment of nutritional status of people with major mental disorders and their controls, in Meskan and Marako district (Butajira), Ethiopia, 2002; 13th AC: 72.

518. Hailu Yeneneh (MD). Quality of postabortion care services in refugee camps in western Ethiopia, 2002; 13th AC:73.
519. Abebe Bekele. Thyroidectomy in a teaching hospital: North western Ethiopia, 2002; 13th AC: 74.
520. Tsegaye Demissie. Agroecological analysis of levels and correlates of maternal malnutrition in Hadiya zone, Ethiopia, 2002; 13th AC: 75.
521. Shitaye Alemu (MD). Rural and urban diabetes in northern Ethiopia, 2002; 13th AC: 77.

14th Annual Conference,

Oct. 15-17, 2003, Addis Ababa

Main theme: The Sector Wide Approach to Health Development in Ethiopia: Concept and Development

Sub-Theme: HIV/AIDS Care and Support

Oral Presentations

HIV/AIDS and TB

522. Yetmegta Eyayou. Perception of HIV/AIDS/STIs and its implications in prevention and control in Suri community, 2003; 14th AC:1.
523. Abdu Dawud. Perception of the risks of sexual activities among out-of-school adolescents in south Gondar administrative zone, Amhara Region, 2003; 14th AC:2.
524. Ermias Mulugeta (MD). Patterns of HIV sero prevalence among clients attending Bethzatha “know yourself” VCT project, 2003; 14th AC:3.
525. Alemayehu Mekonnen (MD). Is the target of dots achievable in Ethiopia ? The experience of dots programme evaluation in N. Gondar, 2003; 14th AC: 4.
526. Ermias Mulugeta (MD). Socio demographic characteristics, sexual behavior and reasons for attending VCT service at Bethzath VCT project, 2003; 14th AC:5.
527. Assefa Seme (MD). The association between substance abuse and HIV infection among people visiting HIV testing and counseling centers in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2003; 14th AC:6.
528. Amsale Cherie. Perceived sufficiency and usefulness of IEC materials and methods on HIV/AIDS among high school youth in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2003; 14th AC:7.
529. Zerihun Demissie (MD). Trends of HIV infection and profiles of voluntary HIV counselling and testing (VCT) acceptor in seven branch clinics of the Family Guidance Association of Ethiopia, 2003; 14th AC: 8.
530. Andargachew Mulu. The in-vitro assessment of the antimicrobial potential of honeys produced by honey bees (*apis mellifera*) on some common human pathogens: pathogens causing gastroenteritis, pneumonea, wound and urinary tract infections, Jimma, 2003, 2003; 14th AC: 54.

531. Wakgari Deressa. Community participation in malaria epidemic control: the case of Borena zone in Oromia, Ethiopia, 2003; 14th AC: 56.
532. Mulugeta Chekol. Association between intestinal parasitosis, sanitation facilities and consumption of raw meat and milk in Butajira, Ethiopia, 2003; 14th AC:57.
533. Gail Davey (MD). The association between Asthma, atopy and parasite infestation in urban and rural populations in Butajira, Ethiopia, 2003; 14th AC: 58.
534. Tsegaye Demissie. Khat chewing practice and its potential nutrition, health and socioeconomic consequences in Gurage zone, southern Ethiopia, 2003; 14th AC:59.
535. Eneyew Tadesse. Antibiotic resistance patterns of bacterial isolates from urine samples of patients visiting FelegeHiwot hospital (Bahir Dar), 2003; 14th AC:60.
536. Shibru Berhanu. A two year follow up study of primary care treatment of epilepsy in rural Ethiopia, 2003; 14th AC: 61.
537. Tekehaimanot Asefaw (MD). Predictors of death from pneumonia in children in Tigray, Ethiopia, 2003; 14th AC:62.
538. Yohannis Fitaw. Factors affecting the acceptance of voluntary counseling and testing among Dabat high school students, 2003; 14th AC:15.
539. Metiku Woldegiorgis. HIV/AIDS prevention among transport workers: lessons learned from peer education programs in Ethiopia, 2003; 14th AC:16.
540. Hussein Ismail. Assessment of HIV/AIDS and VCT (Voluntary Counseling and (confidential) testing): related knowledge, attitude and practice (KAP) among the post basic degree students of Jimma university, Jimma, 2003; 14th AC:17.
541. Aregai Woldegebriel (MD). Female reproductive health baseline survey: HIV/AIDS awareness and knowledge in rural communities of Tigray, 2003; 14th AC:19.

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542. Yilma Melkamu (MD). The role of the private for-profit sector in reproductive health in Ethiopia, 2003; 14th AC:46.
543. Yohannis Fitaw. Gender-based violence against Dabat female high school students, 2003; 14th AC:47.

544. Aregai Woldegebriel (MD). Female reproductive health baseline survey: maternal health service utilization and maternal death in rural communities of Tigray, 2003; 14th AC:48.
545. Amsale Ashagre. Cross-sectional study on the magnitude of the problem and risk factors associated with street life by street children of Dire Dawa town, eastern Ethiopia, 2003; 14th AC:49.
546. Zerai Kassaye (MD). Sexual experiences and their correlates among Jimma university students, 2003; 14th AC:50.
547. Elias Senbeto. Assessment of abortion at the community level in northwest Ethiopia, March 2003, 2003; 14th AC:51.
548. Amanuel Gessesew (MD). Rape and its complication, 2003; 14th AC:40.
549. Yetmgeta Eyayou. Socio-Cultural Factors in Decisions Related to Fertility in Remotely Located Communities: The of the Suri Ethnic Group, 2003; 14th AC:41.
550. Yetmgeta Eyayou. The status of women in Suri society and its implications on women's health: gender analysis, 2003; 14th AC:42.
551. Hailu Yeneneh (MD). Factors influencing provider's attitude towards post abortion care 2000, 2003; 14th AC:43.
552. Solomon Kumbi (MD). Providers' technical competence as a measure of quality of care in selected health institutions in Amhara and Oromia regions, 2003; 14th AC:44.
553. Alem Alem (PhD). Child Abuse and Emotional Problems Prevailing in Child Labor, 2003; 14th AC:45.

Communicable and Non-Communicable Diseases

554. Zeleke Bekele. Determination of body reaction rate and body for liquid waste generated from student café at Jimma University - a tool for development of scientific criteria to protect aquatic health in the region, 2003; 14th AC:53.
555. Zuriyash Mengistu and Karen Salmon. Traditional medicine utilization among Jimma town residents, 2003; 14th AC:37.
556. Abera Wedajo. An assessment of the nursing outcomes for chronically ill patients admitted to the medical and surgical wards at Jimma University hospital, 2003; 14th AC:38.
557. Amare Deribew (MD). Assessment of students' practice & attitude and the community reaction towards team training program, 2003; 14th AC:39.

558. Teklehaimanot Asefaw (MD). Assessment of factors affecting caretaker compliance in integrated management of childhood illness in Tigray Ethiopia, 2003; 14th AC:63.
559. Teklay Kidane (MD). Iodine deficiency disease prevalence in a highland district of Tigray, 2003; 14th AC:65.
560. Biftu Geda. An inquiry Into the prevalence and favoring factors for decubitus ulcer development in Juh critically ill and bedridden patients, 2003; 14th AC:66.
561. Tadesse Dejenie. Irrigation practices and intestinal helminth infections in southern and central zones of Tigray, 2003; 14th AC:67.
562. Teshome Gebre. Addressing issues of sustainability in the Ethiopian program for onchocerciasis control, 2003; 14th AC:69.
563. Teshome Gebre. Epidemiological factors affecting dracunculiasis eradication in south Omo, southern Ethiopia, 2003; 14th AC:70.
564. Worku Legesse (PhD). Population Growth Trends in Ethiopia: Has it Already or will Soon Pass the Tolerable Bounds?, 2003; 14th AC:28.
565. Kahsu Bekuretsion. Students' Assessment of Team Training Program at Gondar College of Medical Sciences, Gondar, Ethiopia, 2000, 2003; 14th AC: 29.
566. Tedros Adhanom (MD). Appropriate Management by Objective (AMBO)in the Tigray Health Bureau: Assessment of the First Year Experience, 2003; 14th AC:31.
567. Haileyesus Haftu (MD). Factors influencing institutional and community based maternal and child health care in Tigray; a report of focus group discussions, 2003; 14th AC:32.
568. Teklay Kidane (MD). Causes and pre-hospital management of emergencies in two remote districts in Tigray, 2002, 2003; 14th AC:33.
569. Teklay Kidane (MD). Assessment of health services rendered by community health workers in Tigray, Ethiopia, 2003; 14th AC:34.
570. Teklay Kidane (MD). Factors influencing TT immunization coverage in Tselemti district, Ethiopia, 2000, 2003; 14th AC:35.
571. Yared Amare (PhD). Health-seeking practices and child health in northern shewa, central Ethiopia, 2003; 14th AC:36.

Health Service

572. Yared Mekonnen. Estimating survival time and the rates of CD4 T-cell decline in HIV-1 infected Ethiopians, 2003; 14th AC:20.

Domestic Violence

573. Negussie Deyessa. Correlates of violence against women and depression, neurosis-somatoform disorders in women of childbearing age, Ethiopia, 2003; 14th AC:21.

574. Negussie Deyessa. Magnitude of depression, anxiety disorder and their socio-economic correlates among women of child bearing age in rural setting of Ethiopia, 2003; 14th AC:22.

575. Yegomawork Gossaye. Magnitude of violence against women and its socioeconomic, Ethiopia, 2003; 14th AC:23.

576. Negussie Deyessa. Mental illness and violence against women among women of child bearing age in rural setting of Ethiopia: methods, settings and design, 2003; 14th AC:24.

577. Yegomawork Gossaye. Reproductive and other social status of women in predicting violence against women among women of child bearing age in rural setting of Ethiopia, 2003; 14th AC:25.

578. Negussie Deyessa. Reproductive and other social status of women in predicting depression, neurosis and somatoform disorders among women of child bearing age in rural setting of Ethiopia, 2003; 14th AC:26.

579. Getachew Demem. Seroprevalence of HIV-1 and possible factors affecting prevention of vertical transmission of HIV in antenatal care attendants, Jimma University hospital, 2003; 14th AC:9.

580. Mohammed Ahmed (MD). Prevalence of HIV infection among tuberculosis patients in the southern region of Ethiopia, 2003; 14th AC:11.

581. Sara Dula. Cross-sectional study on HIV/AIDS related knowledge and practice among the military students of Defense University, 2003; 14th AC:12.

582. Yohannis Fitaw. Perception of rural women about HIV/AIDS and socio-cultural factors predisposing them to HIV/AIDS, 2003; 14th AC:14.

**15th Annual Conference,
Oct. 14-16, 2004, Gondar**

**Main Theme: 50 Year os Public Health
Training in Ethiopia: Achievements,
Challenges and the Way Forward**

**Sub-Theme: ART and its Implications in the
Prevention and Control of HIV/AIDS**

Oral Presentations

HIV/AIDS and TB

- 583.* Ambaye Degefa. Knowledge and attitudes towards highly active antiretroviral therapy among factory workers participating in a cohort, 2004; 15th AC:1.
- 584.* Yihenew Alem (MD). Youth's perception towards their risk of HIV/AIDS and its severity and benefits and barriers of voluntary HIV testing and counseling, in Jimma town - a health belief model approach, 2004; 15th AC:2.
- 585.* Desta Kassa. False-positive HIV serological tests in acute malaria patients in Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC:4.
- 586.* Ambaye Degefa. KAP assessment about stigma and discriminations that associated to PLWHA: a Comparative study among factory HIV/AIDS cohort participants and non-participants, 2004; 15th AC:5.
- 587.* Nassir Ibrahim. Factor that influences school adolescent exposure to HIV/ATD in Bale, Oromia region, 2004; 15th AC:7.
- 588.* Binyam Taye. Diagnostic detection of human immune-deficiency virus type 1 antibodies in urine, Jimma hospital, south west Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC:9.
- 589.* Hibret Alemu. Factors pre-disposing out of school youth to high risk sexual practice with respect to HIV infection in Bahir Dar town, north west Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC:10.
- 590.* Estifanos Biru. Prevalence of smear-positive pulmonary tuberculosis in a rural district of Ethiopia: A household survey, 2004; 15th AC:11.
- 591.* Tekola Endeshaw. Prevalence of intestinal microsporidiosis in diarrheal patients infected with human immune-deficiency virus-1 in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC:12.
- 592.* Tekola Endeshaw. Spectrum of opportunistic intestinal parasites in diarrheal patients infected with human immunodeficiency virus-1 prevalence among blood donors and associated risk factors of HIV-1 infection in Addis Ababa, 2004; 15th AC:14.
- 593.* Teferi Mekonnen. Determination of HIV-1 prevalence among blood donors and associated risk factors of HIV-1 infection in Addis Ababa, 2004; 15th AC:16.

594. Zufan Sisay. Chemokine profiles in visceral leishmaniasis, HIV and HIV/Visceral leishmaniasis co-Infected patients, 2004; 15th AC:17.
595. Workenesh Ayele. A sub typing approach for HIV-1 in Ethiopia: An env-based assay to distinguish between HIV-1 subtype C/subcluster C and C, 2004; 15th AC:18.
596. Belete Tegbaru. In vivo Protein Purified Derivative (PPD) skin test conversion among adult HIV positive and negative cohort participants at two different factory sites in Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC:20.
597. Aster Tsegaye. Immune abnormalities in healthy HIV-1 non-infected Ethiopians are induced by chronic immune activation and start at early age, 2004; 15th AC:21.
598. Aster Tsegaye. Identification of Human Immunodeficiency Virus Type 1 (HIV-1) Subtype C Gag-Specific T-Lymphocyte Responses in HIV Infected Ethiopians, 2004; 15th AC: 22
599. Aynalem Hailemichael. The role of families and communities in HIV/AIDS prevention and control, 2004; 15th AC:23.
600. Getachew Wondimagegn. Factors associated with HIV voluntary counseling and testing utilization in Guraghe zone, SNNPR, 2004; 15th AC:24.
601. Dawit Wolday. Risk factors associated with failure of syndromic treatment of sexually transmitted diseases among women seeking primary care in Addis Ababa, 2004; 15th AC:25.
602. Solomon Shiferaw (MD). The effect of living arrangements and parental attachment on sexual risk behaviors and psychosocial problems of adolescents in dessie preparatory school Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC:26.
603. Dereje Belew (MD). Process evaluation of INH prophylaxis program for HIV positive patients in the ENARP site, 2004; 15th AC:28.
604. Daniel Elias. Tuberculin sensitivity in a rural Ethiopian setting, 2004; 15th AC:30.
605. Daniel Elias. In vitro interferon gamma production by splenic lymphocyte is not a reliable correlate of protection against mycobacterium tuberculosis, 2004; 15th AC:31.
606. Wassie L. Ex vivo cytokine mrna expression pattern in peripheral blood mononuclear cells from household contacts of tuberculosis patients correlate with their clinical status, 2004; 15th AC:32.

607. Neway Gessesse. Prevalence and incidence of HIV-1 infection, knowledge and willingness to participate in HIV vaccine trial among residents of Wonji Shoaw Sugar Factory, 2004; 15th AC:33

Reproductive Health

608. Yared Mekonnen. Bio-demographic and socio-economic correlates of infant mortality in Ethiopia: Evidence from demographic and health survey, 2004; 15th AC:35.

Malaria and Other Febrile

609. Moges Kassa. Development of resistance by plasmodium alciparum to sulfadoxine pyrimethamine in Amhara region, northern Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC:36.

610. Adamu Addissie (MD). Knowledge, attitude and practice about malaria among malaria patient in three health institutions of Hadya zone, southern Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC:37.

611. Wakgari Deressa. Magnitude of malaria admissions and deaths at hospitals and health centers in Oromia, Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC:38.

612. Wakgari Deressa. The distribution and magnitude of malaria in Oromia, 2004; 15th AC: 40.

613. Wude Mihret. Diagnosis of chronic meningitis in immunocompetent and immunosuppressed adults in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia: A prospective study, 2004; 15th AC: 41.

Communicable and Non-Communicable Diseases

614. Andargachew Mulu. Common bacterial isolates of cerebrospinal fluid and their antibiotic sensitivity pattern, Gondar University hospital, northwest Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC:42.

615. Getnet Beyene. Prevalence and antimicrobial sensitivity pattern of campylobacter species among children in Jimma University Specialized Hospital, Jimma, southwest Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC:43.

616. Asfaw Debella. Screening of the larvicidal and chemocidal profiles of some ethno-medicinal plants of Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC:44.

617. Jemal Seid. Detection of extended spectrum B-lactamase (ESBLs) and multi-Drug resistant klebsiella species from clinical specimens Harar, Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC:45.

618. Bishaw Deboch. Fatty acid methyl ester (Fame): A tool for phenotypic characterization of human and non-human escherichia coli, 2004; 15th AC: 46.

619. Zerihun Tadesse (MD). Validating instruments for measuring levels of physical activity among adults in Miskan and Mareko district, Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC: 47.

Poster Presentations

HIV/AIDS and Tuberculosis

620. Ibrahim Amae (MD). Perception of HIV/AIDS among pastoral and agropastoral communities of Borana, 2004; 15th AC:48.

621. Ibrahim Amae (MD). HIV/AIDS knowledge, attitudes and practices among the Gada assemblies of Borena with an emphasis to cultural risk factors, 2004; 15th AC:50.

622. Ashebir Kidane. Sexuality, perception of risk of HIV/STIS and condom use among high school adolescents in south-Gondar zone, Amhara Region, 2004; 15th AC:52.

623. Amsalu Shiferaw. Response to HIV/AIDS prevention messages: based on extended parallel process model; among college students, northwest Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC:53.

624. Solomon Mekonnen. An assessment of counseling services in voluntary counseling and testing centers in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC:54

625. Lemessa Olijira. Impacts of HIV/AIDS on the public sector health care services in Dire Dawa Administrative Council, eastern Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC:55

626. Nega Assefa. Survey of sexual behavior of students in relation to HIV/AIDS in Harar town, eastern Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC: 56

627. Jemal Yousuf. Assessment of risky sexual behavior for HIV infection with special focus on night markets and mobile people in Gummer woreda, Gurage zone, 2004; 15th AC:57.

628. Adamu Addissie (MD). HIV and malaria co-infection in three health institutions in Hadya zone southern Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC:58.

629. Metiku W/Giorgis. Anti-HIV/AIDS intervention at the Addis Ababa University: Experience gained through peer education, 2004; 15th AC: 59.

630. Mengistu Asnake. The provision of community home based care and hospices care for persons living with AIDS by youth anti-AIDS club in a small town of Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC:60.

631. Tsehaynesh Messele. Immunohaematological assessment of HIV-seropositive and negative children presenting with acute of chronic diarrhea, 2004; 15th AC:61.

632. Negash Rezene (MD) Evaluation of the revised Ethiopian AIDS case definition for surveillance in adults, 2004; 15th AC:62.

633. Belete Ayele. Infection with HIV and intestinal parasites in tuberculosis patients and the clinical manifestations of tuberculosis in HIV infected and uninfected adult Ethiopians, 2004; 15th AC:63.

634. Mirgissa Kaba. The role of anti-AIDS clubs in the fight against HIV/AIDS: prospects and challenges in Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC:64.

635. Mirgissa Kaba. Challenges of youth friendly VCT service provision youth centers in Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC:66.

636. Amsale Cherie. Are parents willing and able to communicate with their children about HIV/AIDS? the perspectives of high school students in Addis Ababa, 2004; 15th AC:68.

637. Amsale Cherie. Is there an association between misconceptions and stigmatizing attitude, belief, risk perception, intention and sexual behavior? A cross sectional study among high school youth in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC:69.

638. Mengiste Mesfin (MD). Delays and care seeking behavior among tuberculosis patients in Tigray region, Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC:70.

Health Service

639. Mengiste Mesfin (MD). Community health workers: Assessment of health Sector support in Tigray, north Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC:71.

640. Mesfin Nigussie. Assessment of safe delivery service utilization among women of childbearing age in North Gondar zone, northwest Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC:72.

Reproductive Health

641. Yilma Melkamu (MD). Expanding access to reproductive health (RH) through alternative service delivery approaches: Experience from marketplace based RH services of pathfinder international and its partners, 2004; 15th AC:73.

642. Amsale Yilma. Needs assessment in the impact of information, education and behavior change communication for FP/RH services in Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC:74.

643. Befekadu Demmissie. Impact of community network on reproductive health and family planning (RH/FP) programs, 2004; 15th AC:75.

644. Yilma Melkamu (MD). Integration of reproductive health /family planning service with the private for profit health service sector, 2004; 15th AC:76.

645. Mengistu Asnake (MD). Causes for low utilization of IUCD among current users of family planning, 2004; 15th AC:78.

646. Yeshewamebral Ejigsemahu. KAP of family planning and reproductive health in Waghimra zone of Amhara region, 2004; 15th AC:79.

647. Amanuel Gessesew (MD). Abnormal birth weight in a zonal hospital- risk factors and associated, 2004; 15th AC:80.

648. Amanuel Gessesew (MD). Maternal complications- prevalence, determinates & delivery outcome, 2004; 15th AC: 81.

649. Amanuel Gessesew (MD). Multiple pregnancy and associated complications- 10 years retrospective study, 2004; 15th AC:82.

Mental Health and Violence

650. Amare Deribew (MD). How are major mental health problems seen by the public ?, 2004; 15th AC:83.

651. Haji Kedir. Magnitude and immediate outcomes of partner physical violence, 2004; 15th AC:84.

652. Haji Kedir. Cultural and traditional practices protecting women from partner violence, 2004; 15th AC:85

653. Seblework Tadesse. Assessment of sexual coercion among the Addis Ababa University female students, 2004; 15th AC:86.

Environmental Health

654. Alemayehu Haddis. Assessment people's awareness on water use among communities residing near coffee processing plants in Mana woreda, SW Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC:87.

655. Tsegay Berhane. Assessment of indoor air pollution in relation to respiratory complaints among Jimma University cafeteria workers, Jimma, 2004, 2004; 15th AC:88.

656. Worku Legesse. Why preaching hygiene to the public when health professionals disregard it in a health care system? Lesson from Jimma University hospital, 2004; 15th AC: 90.

657. Hailu Endale. Determination of nitroate level in biological fluid in two groups of children that consume water from sources differing in the level of nitrate contamination, Agaro town, south western Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC:91.

Malaria and Other Febrile Diseases

658. Tsehaynesh Messele. A study on the occurrences of typhus and relapsing fever in different part of Ethiopia and risk factors associated with the diseases, 2004; 15th AC:92.

Communicable and Non-Communicable Diseases

659. Abeba Gebertsadik. Detection and differentiation of two morphologically identical species of entamoeba, 2004; 15th AC:93.
660. Belay Tessema. Assessment of the antibacterial activity of crude preparation of garlic (*alliumsativum*) on some food borne pathogens, Jimma, Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC:94.
661. Daniel Zergaw. Knowledge, attitude and practice (KAP) on the use of oral rehydrating salts (ORS) and diarrhoea among mothers in Aysha woreda, Shinile zone of Somale Regional States, eastern Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC: 95.
662. Mohammed Awole. Evaluation of the significance of widal test in the diagnosis of typhoid fever in Tikur Anbessa and Jimma University hospitals, and Awolia Health Center, 2004; 15th AC:96.
663. Alemayehu Nigatu. Pattern of microbial agents of external ocular infections in Federal Police Hospital and Minilik II Memorial Hospital, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC:98.
664. Tesfaye Kassa (PhD). Thermotolerant campylobacter SPP. In farm animals: A potential risk to public health in Jimma zone, south west Ethiopia, 2004; 15th AC:100.
665. Amha Kebede. Diagnosis and differentiation of entamoeba histolytica and E. dispar from clinical samples by PCR and enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay, 2004; 15th AC:101.
666. Eshetu Yimer. Study on the prevalence of hydatidosis in domestic animals at Addis Abattoir and dogs in Addis Ababa, 2004; 15th AC: 103.
667. Mengiste Mesfin (MD). A Community based trachoma survey and risk factors in Tigray region. north Ethiopia. 2004; 15th AC:104.

**16th Annual Conference,
Oct. 26-28, 2005, Addis Ababa**

**Main Theme: The Health Service Extension
Program in Ethiopia: Experiences and
Prospects**

**Sub Theme: Health Sector Millennium
Development Goals (MDGs)**

Oral Presentation

HIV/AIDS and TB

668. Alemayehu Amberbir. Uptake of voluntary counseling and testing (VCT) and correlates among women attending antenatal care (ANC): implication to prevention of mother to child transmission (PMTCT) of human immunodeficiency virus (HIV), southwest Ethiopia, 2005; 16th AC:1.
669. Aberra Geyid (PhD). Etiologies of genital ulcers diseases (GUD) in Ethiopia and implication for syndromic case management, 2005; 16th AC: 3.
670. Lemessa Olijira. Utilization of voluntary counseling and testing services, perceived barriers and preferences of adolescents of 15 to24 years of age in Harar town, eastern Ethiopia, 2005; 16th AC:4.
671. Mengesha Admassu. Factors affecting acceptance of VCT among different professional groups in north and south Gondar Administrative Zones, 2005; 16th AC:6.
672. Kassahun Deneke. Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV/AIDS: KAP survey in selected urban areas, 2005; 16th AC:7.
673. Asaminew Girma. Etiologic patterns of common STI syndromes in Ethiopia, 2005; 16th AC:8.
674. Asaminew Girma. Validation of the syndromic algorithm approach for the management of sexually transmitted infections in Ethiopia, 2005; 16th AC:10.
675. Berhanu Seyoum. Characterizations of Mycobacterial Isolates from Lympha nodes of Patients with Tuberculosis Lymphadenitis in Derra Woreda, North Showa, Ethiopia, 2005; 16th AC:12.
676. Yonas Tadios (MD). Antiretroviral treatment adherence and its correlates among people living with HIV/AIDS on highly active antiretroviral therapy in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2005; 16th AC:13.
677. Zebideru Zewdie. Assessment of HIV risk perception and condom use among youth in Debre Birhan town, Amhara Region, 2005; 16th AC:14.
678. Shimelis Assefa. Intestinal parasitism and related risk factors among the student of Shebe elementary and junior secondary school, south west Ethiopia, 2005; 16th AC:15.

679. Abeba Gobeze. HIV/AIDS - food security & nutrition interface, and rapid assessment of the state of nutritional care and support services for PLWHA, 2005; 16th AC:16.

Reproductive Health

680. Mengistu Asnake (MD). Knowledge, attitude & practice in family planning in Amhara, Oromia, SNNPR and Tigray, 2005; 16th AC:18.

681. Yared Abera (MD). Quality of family planning services; perspective of health care providers in Awi zone, Amhara National Regional State, 2004, 2005; 16th AC:19.

682. Melkamu Fenta. Assessment of factors affecting utilization of maternal health care services in Ayssaita and Dubti towns, Afar Regional State, north east Ethiopia, 2005; 16th AC:20.

Health Service + Mental Health

683. Gebre Emanuel Teka, Yayehyirad Kitaw (MD) and Hailu Meche. Evolution of public health in Ethiopia I. General overview, II. The basic health care period, III. The primary health care period IV. The sector wide approach period, 2005; 16th AC:22-28.

684. Berhanemeskel Weldegerima. ethnopharmacological and pharmaceutical studies of medicinal plants in Dabat district, northwestern Ethiopia, 2005; 16th AC:29.

685. Mary Carnell (MD). Building Formulation for Sustainability, 2005; 16th AC:30.

686. Tegbar Yigzaw (MD) Exploratory study on the contexts of domestic violence in Gondar town, north west Ethiopia, 2005; 16th AC:31.

687. Laurie Ferrell. Grant writing presentation outline, 2005; 16th AC:32.

Communicable and Non-Communicable Diseases

688. Takele Tadesse. Assessment of prevalence of work related injuries among small and medium scale industrial workers in north Gondar zone, Amhara Regional State, 2005; 16th AC:33.

689. Gail Davey (MD) High heritability of podoconiosis (non-filarial elephantiasis): Pilot pedigree study in Sodo, Wolaitta, 2005; 16th AC:34.

690. Frehywot Eshetu (MD). Prevalence and causes of elephantiasis in Arbaminch Zuria woreda, Arbaminch, Ethiopia, 2005; 16th AC:35.

Malaria & Other Vector-Born Disease + Child Health

691. Wakgari Deressa. Responses to malaria among under five children in rural Ethiopia, 2005; 16th AC:36.
692. Netsanet Gizaw. Genetic diversity of plasmodium falciparum and plasmodium vivax isolates in different endemic zones of Ethiopia, 2005; 16th AC:38.
693. Tedros Adhanom. Under-five mortality in Tigray region in 2003: A community based survey, 2005; 16th AC:40.
698. Gezahegne Mamo. Human immune responses to antigens of mycobacterium tuberculosis relevant to non-replicating persistent (NRP) TB in an endemic population of Ethiopia, 2005; 16th AC:49.
699. Hannibal Atsbeha. Seroepidemiologic survey of viral STDS in rural Ethiopia: a population based comparative study on the prevalence of HIV, HSV-2 and HBV in Gundomeskel and Shebe, Ethiopia, 2005; 16th AC:51.
700. Abaynesh Biru. BCC campaign to reduce stigma and discrimination in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2005; 16th AC:52.
701. Worknesh Kereta. Home & community based care scale up in Ethiopia, 2005; 16th AC:54.
702. Tekola Endeshaw (PhD). Cryptosporidium parvum and isospora belli infection among diarrhea patients infected with HIV-1 in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2005; 16th AC:55.
703. Kebede Deribe. Out reach voluntary counseling and testing (VCT) of HIV acceptability and clients satisfaction: experience of Menschen fur Menschen (MfM) Foundation, Illubabor zone, south west Ethiopia, 2005; 16th AC:57.
704. Zenebu Yimam. Determinant of VCT utilization among youth in Jijiga town, Ethiopia, 2005; 16th AC:59.

Poster Presentations

694. Selomie Mequanint (MD) Factors affecting the initiation of antiretroviral treatment for HIV/AIDS patients in Jimma town, southwest Ethiopia, 2005; 16th AC:41.
695. Yohannis Fitaw (MD) Determinants of condom use and remaining faithful among Gondar college of medicine and health sciences students, University of Gondar in northwest Ethiopia modular approach, 2005; 16th AC:43.
696. Adane Mihret. Role of dendritic cells in the initiation of immunity to mycobacterium tuberculosis infection, 2005; 16th AC:45.
697. Dawit Asmamaw. Drug susceptibility pattern of m. tuberculosis isolates in Addis Ababa, 2005; 16th AC:47.

705. Mengesha Admassu. Factors affecting acceptance of VCT among different professional groups in north and south Gondar Administrative Zones, 2005; 16th AC:60.
706. Yohannis Fitaw. Determinants of condom use and remaining faithful among Gondar College of Medicine and health sciences students, University of Gondar in north west Ethiopia, modular approach, 2005; 16th AC:61.
707. Mahteme Haile. Assessment of HIV/AIDS related knowledge among window of hope population in Kombolcha town, south Wello zone, Amhara Regional State, 2005; 16th AC:63.
708. Ambaye Degefa. Youth friendliness of sexual reproductive health SRH and HIV/AIDS services for young people: study in eight selected regions of Ethiopia, 2005; 16th AC:65.
709. Amha Kebede. Association of entamoeba dispar infection with disease progression among HIV/AIDS patients with complaints of diarrhoea from three hospitals in Addis Ababa, 2005; 16th AC:67.
710. Alemayehu Nigatu. Aerobic and facultative bacterial isolates from blood cultures and their antibiotic susceptibility patterns in Tikur Anbessa Specialized Hospital, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2005; 16th AC:68.
711. Yeshewamebrat Ejigsemahu. Improving community participation through community feedback system, 2005; 16th AC:69.
712. Samuel Kinde. External quality assessment of plasma glucose determination in health institution laboratories at different level in Addis Ababa, 2005; 16th AC:71.
713. Assefa Marsie. Screening of *E. histolytica*/*E. dispar* by direct microscopy and specific antigen detection assay, 2005; 16th AC:73.
714. Tekola Endeshaw. Significance of Blastocystis Hominis in Patients Referred for Bacteriological Stool Culture, 2005; 16th AC:74.
715. Amsalu Shiferaw. Health service extension program (HSEP): Beyond creating demand in Amhara Region, north west Ethiopia, 2005; 16th AC:75.
716. Belay Tessema. In vitro assessment of the antibacterial effect of Garlic (*allium sativum*) on bacterial isolates from wound, 2005; 16th AC:77.
717. Tsion Assefa. Knowledge, Attitude and practice on modern contraception among female beggars of reproductive age group in Addis Ababa, 2005; 16th AC:78.
718. Wozam Tesfay. Sexual behavior of married military personnel: Does duty location matter ?, 2005; 16th AC:79.

719. Bogalech Alemu. Addressing socio-cultural and legal factors to promote women's reproductive health and rights, 2005; 16th AC:80.
720. Yeshewamebrat Ejigsemahu. KAP of family planning and reproductive health in two resettlement sites: east Wellega and west Shewa zones, 2005; 16th AC:81.
721. Gultineh Kebede. The effect of community based reproductive health program on knowledge and utilization of family planning and other reproductive health services in east Wolega Zone, 2005; 16th AC:82.
722. Teklay Kidane (MD). Maternal mortality in Tigray Region in 2003: A community based survey, 2005; 16th AC:84.
723. Adamu Addissie (MD). Effectiveness of antenatal care services in identifying and preventing labor related complications in Hadya zone, southern Ethiopia, 2005; 16th AC:85.
724. Tsigereda Gadisa (MD). Barriers to use contraceptive among adolescents in the city of Addis Ababa, 2005; 16th AC:86.
725. Gudina Egata. Assessment of level of knowledge of reproductive health and sexual behavior among adolescents in Nekemte town, 2005; 16th AC:88.
726. Rahel Tesfaye. Sexual violence among female students in Jimma town Jiren senior secondary and preparatory school, 2005; 16th AC: 90.
727. Alemayehu Galmessa. Assessment of prevalence, determinants and effects of mental distress among Alemaya University students, 2005; 16th AC: 91.
728. Argaw Ambelu. Development of appropriate defluoridation technologies for Ethiopian communities, 2005; 16th AC:92.
729. Teferi Abegaz. The effect of organic waste discharge on diurnal variations of dissolved oxygen (DO): The case of boye pond, southwestern Ethiopia, 2005; 16th AC:93.
730. Tesfaye Tilaye. Assessment of malaria prevalence and knowledge, attitude and practices towards malaria prevention and control in Gondar town, north Ethiopia, 2005; 16th AC:94.
731. Eshetu Wassie (MD). Assessment of effectiveness of insecticide treated nets for malaria prevention in under five children in Aletawondo woreda, southern Ethiopia, 2005; 16th AC:95.
732. Shen Peihong. Expression of NM23, MMP-2, TIMP-2 in breast neoplasm and the relationship in invasion and metastasis, 2005; 16th AC:96.

733. Beker Feto. Determination of prevalence of intestinal parasites and its predisposing factors, 2005; 16th AC:97.
734. Liku Bekele. Evaluation of antibody response to oncorroteins of human papilloma viruses type 16 and 18 as potential seromarkers for cervical cancer screening in Ethiopia cervical cancer patients, 2005; 16th AC:98.
735. Senait Mantagaftot. Determinants of dental caries in Ethiopian military personnel, 2005; 16th AC:100.
736. Gebre Kibru. Hepatitis C virus and human immunodeficiency virus co infection among attendants of voluntary counseling and testing center, and HIV follow up clinics at Tikur Anbessa hospital, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2005; 16th AC:101.
737. Belay Bezabih. Determination of urinary iodine excretion to assess iodine deficiency level and iodine intake in primary school children, Bahir Dar, northwest Ethiopia, 2005; 16th AC:103.
738. Belaineh Girma. Epidemiological assessment of the determinants of under five mortality, 2005; 16th AC:104.
739. Girum Tadesse. The prevalence of intestinal helminthic infections and associated risk factors among school children in Babile town, eastern Ethiopia, 2005; 16th AC:105.
740. Desalegn Admassu. Patterns of intestinal helminth infection among children with and without BCG vaccination scar, 2005; 16th AC:106.
741. Abayneh Unasho. Collection and isolation of the common gram positive bacteria causing upper respiratory tract infection in children, 2005; 16th AC:108.
742. Belaineh Girma. Causes of death among under 5 children in Jimma town, 2005; 16th AC:109.
743. S. Sandhya (PhD). Strategies to reduce infant and child mortality for Ethiopia: lessons from other countries, 2005; 16th AC:110.

**17th Annual Conference,
Oct. 26-28, 2006, Harar**

**Main Theme: Emerging Public Health
Problems in Ethiopia**

Oral Presentation

744. Hailemeskel Mekonnen. Bronchodilator effect of hydro-alcoholic extracts of *adhatoda schimperiana* leaves, 2006; 17th AC:1.
745. Efreem Teferi (MD). Management of severe malnutrition in Southern Nations and Nationalities Region in therapeutic feeding centers, 2006; 17th AC:2.
746. Efreem Teferi (MD). Management of severe malnutrition in (SNNPR) Southern Nations and Nationalities in CTC, 2006; 17th AC:3.
747. Georges Reniers (MD). AIDS mortality trends following the introduction of antiretroviral treatment in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2006; 17th AC:4.
748. Mesfin Byero (MD). Baseline and follow up survey on optimal breastfeeding practices in selected zones and special woredas in Amhara, Oromia and the Southern Nations, Nationalities and Peoples Regional State, Ethiopia, 2006; 17th AC:5.
749. Genetu Alem. Antibacterial activity of crude preparation of myrtle (*myrtus communis*) on common human pathogens, 2006; 17th AC:7.
750. Helmut Kloos (MD). The HIV/AIDS epidemic in Ethiopia, with an emphasis on some neglected factors and their relevance to prevention and control, 2006; 17th AC:8.
751. Seifu Hagos. Assessment of HIV/AIDS related risks among men having sex with men in Addis Ababa, 2006; 17th AC:9.
752. Belete Tegbaru. Mortality in mycobacterium tuberculosis patients co-infected with human immunodeficiency virus before and in the era of antiretroviral therapy, 2006; 17th AC:10.
753. Serkalem Girma. Assessment of sexual behavior and barriers to condom use among federal government employees in Addis Ababa, 2006; 17th AC:11.
754. Yared Mekonnen. Explaining variation in contraceptive use between two community-based reproductive health (CBRH) project areas in Amhara Region: A study in Kutaber and Basona-Worana project areas, 2006; 17th AC:12.

755. Alemayehu Amberbir. Historical overview of traditional medicine practices and policy in Ethiopia, 2006; 17th AC:13.
756. Workenesh Ayele (MD). Establishing influenza surveillance in Ethiopia: making the case in a scenario of competing priorities, 2006; 17th AC:14.
757. Tilahun Nigatu. Developing a scale for measuring perceived barriers to behavioral change towards HIV/AIDS prevention, 2006; 17th AC:16.
758. Wakgari Deressa. Economic costs of epidemic malaria to households in rural Ethiopia, 2006; 17th AC:17.
759. Wakgari Deressa. Determinants of childhood febrile illnesses and treatment seeking behavior in an area of epidemic malaria in rural Ethiopia, 2006; 17th AC:18.
760. Yihunie Lakew. Determinants of adopting HIV/AIDS preventive behaviors among taxi drivers and their assistants in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2006; 17th AC:19.
761. Yared Legesse. Determinants of households willingness for long-lasting insecticide treated nets in three urban areas of Assosa zone, Benishangul-Gumuz Region, north west Ethiopia, 2006; 17th AC:20.
762. Yared Legesse. Determinants of ownership and use of insecticide treated nets in three urban areas of Assosa zone, Benishangul-Gumuz region, northwestern Ethiopia, 2006; 17th AC:21.
763. Amare Deribew. Determinants of under-five mortality in the communities around Gilgel-Gibe hydroelectric dam, south western Ethiopia: A case control study, 2006; 17th AC:22.
764. Tsegaye Demissie (Prof). Ethiopian national vitamin A survey results: clinical, food production and consumption aspects, 2006; 17th AC:24.
765. Azanaw Melese (MD). Eye injuries in small scale industries in Gondar town, north west Ethiopia, 2006; 17th AC:25.
766. Deyessa Negussie. Common mental illness among mothers and child survival in rural Ethiopia, 2006; 17th AC:26.
767. Getachew Eyob. How efficient is DOTS program in capturing active PTB cases? findings from a community-based survey in Arsi Negele woreda, Oromia, Ethiopia, 2006; 17th AC:27.

Poster Presentation

768. Lulseged Tolla. Assessing quality of life (QOL) of people living with HIV/AIDS on highly active antiretroviral therapy in Zenebework hospital, Addis Ababa, 2006; 17th AC:29.
769. Afework Kassu. Micronutrient deficiencies in pregnant women in Gondar, northwest Ethiopia, 2006; 17th AC:30.
770. Yemane Berhane. National blindness and low vision survey: methods and results, 2006; 17th AC: 31.
771. Mirgissa Kaba. Integrating youth friendly VCT to youth reproductive health service provision: Experience from Family Guidance Association of Ethiopia (FGAE) youth centers, 2006; 17th AC:32.
772. Girum Shiferaw. Evaluation of microscopic observation drug susceptibility assay (MODS) for the detection of multidrug-resistant tuberculosis, 2006; 17th AC:34.
773. Desta Kassa. Comparisons of ELISA and sample rapid test (SRTs) for HIV-1 testing in Ethiopia, 2006; 17th AC:35.
774. Anwar Yibrie. Assessment of infant and young child feeding practices in Dabat town, northwest Ethiopia, 2006; 17th AC:36.
775. Benyam Gizachew (MD). Patterns and clinical presentations of childhood malignancies in an Ethiopian teaching hospital, a four year retrospective analysis, 2006; 17th AC:37.
776. Benyam Gizachew (MD). Prevalence and socio demographic correlates of mental distress in people living with HIV/AIDS, Jimma town, 2006; 17th AC:38.
777. Adamu Addissie (MD). Role of women in decision making for contraceptive utilization in Awassa town, 2006; 17th AC:39.
778. Eshetu Wassie. Insecticide treated bed-nets in households of Awassa town, southern Ethiopia: Ownership and associated factors, 2006; 17th AC:41.
779. Eshetu Wassie. Knowledge, perceptions and willingness to use anti-retroviral therapy in Yirgalem town, southern Ethiopia, 2006; 17th AC:43.
780. Berhane Haileselasie. Assessment of insecticide treated nets coverage for malaria control in Kafta-Humera district, Tigray, 2006; 17th AC:45.
781. Yeshewamebrat Ejigsemahu. The evolving role of youth in the fight against the HIV/AIDS pandemic, 2006; 17th AC:46.
782. Belete Tegbaru. Tuberculosis in HIV infection at lower CD4+T cell count: A consequence or a cause for immune activation ?, 2006; 17th AC: 47.

783. Belete Tegbaru. Increased percentage of regulatory T cells is associated with advanced HIV disease: antigen driven induction, 2006; 17th AC:48.
784. Alemayehu Amberbir. Evaluation of syndromic approach use among primary health workers: Result from first level facilities in Illubabor zone, southwest Ethiopia, 2006; 17th AC:49.
785. Kebede Deribe. Infertility: perceived causes and experiences in rural southwest Ethiopia, 2006; 17th AC:50
786. Fessahaye Alemseged (MD). Caregivers Knowledge about Childhood Malaria in Gilgel Gibe Field Research Center, South West Ethiopia, 2006; 17th AC:51.
787. Meselech Assegid. Assessment of intention and practice of VCT and infant feeding in the context of HIV/AIDS among lactating mothers in Harar town, 2006; 17th AC:52.
788. Samuel Hailu. Facility based audit of the causes and circumstances of maternal deaths Tigray, Ethiopia, 2006; 17th AC:53.
789. Abebe Muche. The effect of ethanol and khat (*catha edulis forsk*) on the cerebellar cortex of early postnatal rats, 2006; 17th AC:54.
790. Ruth G/Selassie. Magnitude and determinants of unmet need and barriers of family planning (among wives, husbands and couples) in Enderta district, Tigray Region, Ethiopia, 2006; 17th AC:55.
791. Yared Legesse. Knowledge attitude and practice about malaria and its preventive measures among households in urban areas of Assosa zone, northwestern Ethiopia, 2006; 17th AC:56.
792. Melkie Edris. Nutritional status of school children aged 6 to 10 years in Azezo town, north west Ethiopia, 2006; 17th AC:57.
793. Alemayehu Mekonnen (MD). The economic impact of tuberculosis among patients attending treatment in north Gondar, 2006; 17th AC:58.
794. Alemayehu Mekonnen (MD). Malnutrition among under-five children in areas with integrated food security program (IFSP) and areas not covered by integrated food security program (NIFSP) in Amhara Region, 2006; 17th AC:59.
795. Mirgissa Kaba. Paradigm shift in communication in HIV/AIDS prevention: lessons learnt in Ethiopia, 2006; 17th AC:60.

796. Sibhatu Biadgilign. Attitude and experience of married women towards physical partner violence in Fundnan Birra town, Gursum woreda, 2006; 17th AC:62.

18th Annual Conference,

Oct. 9-11, 2007, Addis Ababa

Main Theme: Evolution of Public Health in Ethiopia through the Millennium and Beyond

Sub-Themes:

- Emerging Public Health Problems Focusing on HIV/AIDS
- Environmental Hygiene in Health Care Settings
- Health Extension Program from the Concept to Implementation
- DCH/AAU Development to School of Public Health

Oral Presentation

797. Amanuel Gessesew (MD). The cause of unwanted pregnancy and its impact on maternal health and utilization of health services, 2007; 18th AC:2.

798. Melaku Maru. Uptake HIV testing and willingness for provider-initiated HIV counseling and testing among tuberculosis patients in Addis Ababa, 2007; 18th AC:3

799. Kahsay Huruy. Immune reconstitution inflammatory syndrome (IRIS) among HIV/AIDS patients during highly active antiretroviral therapy (HAART) in

Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2007; 18th AC:4

800. Lemecha Diriba. Drug use evaluation on cotrimozazole preventive therapy for people living with HIV/AIDS in Jimma University specialized hospital, southwest Ethiopia, 2007; 18th AC:5.

801. Alemayehu Amberbir. Concordance between self-reported, physician-estimated and pill count adherence to antiretroviral therapy in southwest Ethiopia, 2007; 18th AC:6.

802. Alemayehu Amberbir. Adherence and quality of life in HIV-infected individuals receiving anti-retroviral therapy in southwest Ethiopia, 2007; 18th AC:8.

803. Alemayehu Amberbir. The influence of health beliefs on medication adherence among HIV infected persons: A behavioral model perspective in southwest Ethiopia, 2007; 18th AC:9.

804. Biruk Tensou. Evaluating the performance of the inter VA model for determining AIDS mortality in the adult population of Addis Ababa, 2007; 18th AC:11.

805. Mesfin Tefera. In vitro evaluation of antimicrobial activities of *albizia gummifera* and *croton macrostachyus* against clinical isolates of *neisseria gonorrhoeae*, 2007; 18th AC:13.
806. Berhanemeskel Weldegerima. Modern contraceptive preference and KAP study on women of reproductive age group 15-49 in Woreta town, north west Ethiopia, 2007; 18th AC:14.
807. Zenube Amin. Assessment of factors influencing contraceptive utilization among women of reproductive age group in Jijiga district of Somali National Regional State, 2007; 18th AC:15.
808. Habtamu Ayalneh. Willingness to pay for family planning services in north Gondar zone, Amhara Regional, northern Ethiopia, 2007; 18th AC:16.
809. Teklay Kidane (MD). National EPI coverage survey in Ethiopia in 2006: a cluster survey report, 2007; 18th AC:18.
810. Sibhatu Biadgilign. Assessment of holistic view of males and females towards female genital mutilation in Jimma town, south west Ethiopia, 2007; 18th AC:19.
811. Amare Deribew. The mental health consequences of intimate partner violence against women, Agaro town, southwest Ethiopia, 2007; 18th AC:20.
812. Mohammed A. Yassin (MD). Expedited smear microscopy approach for the diagnosis of tuberculosis, 2007; 18th AC:21.
813. Yared Merid. Validation of the bleach methods for the diagnosis of pulmonary tuberculosis, 2007; 18th AC:22.
814. Afework Kassu. Altered serum profile of trace elements and retinol in tuberculosis patients and blood donors in the context of HIV infection in Gondar northwest Ethiopia, 2007; 18th AC: 24.
815. Anteneh Girma. Quality assessment of directly observed treatment short-course of tuberculosis in Afar National Regional State, June 2007, 2007; 18th AC: 25.
816. Wondwossen Asef. Validation of lay diagnosis to determine TB/AIDS related adult mortality in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2007; 18th AC:27.
817. Tekola Endeshaw (MD). Prevalence of malaria parasites during late transmission period in the Amhara Region, north Ethiopia, 2007; 18th AC:28.

818. Tekola Endeshaw (MD). Detection of Malaria parasites using microscopy and rapid diagnostic test during late transmission period in Oromia and Southern Nations, Nationalities and Peoples' Regions, Ethiopia, 2007; 18th AC:30.
819. Seada Ahmed. Medication knowledge, attitude and practice (KAP) among University of Gondar freshman students, north west Ethiopia, 2007; 18th AC:31.
820. Nigussie Bekele. Are locally developed teaching materials useful ? the experience in Ethiopian health science college, 2007; 18th AC:32.
821. Yoseph Teklu. Outcome of inpatient management of cases of severe acute malnutrition (SAM) and associated factors in fewer than five children, Tigray Region, north Ethiopia, 2007; 18th AC: 34.
822. Edessa Negera. Investigation of cutaneous leishmaniasis using classical and molecular methods in Silti woreda, Ethiopia, 2007; 18th AC:35.
823. Mohammed A. Yassin (MD). Meningococcal carriage among communities in southern region of Ethiopia, 2007; 18th AC:36.
824. Mohammed A. Yassin (MD). Meningococcal disease in Ethiopia: performance of diagnostic tests and implications of strain characterization, 2007; 18th AC:37.
825. Gizachew Yismaw. A five years antimicrobial resistance pattern observed in shigella species isolated from stool sample in Gondar University hospital, north west Ethiopia, 2007; 18th AC:39.
826. Gail Davey (MD) Development and testing of a de novo clinical staging system for podoconiosis (endemic non-filarial elephantiasis), 2007; 18th AC:40.
827. Henok Legesse. Using the DLQI to measure quality of life in podoconiosis patients in Wolayta zone, southern Ethiopia, 2007; 18th AC:41.

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828. Gashaw Andargie. Low prevalence of HIV infection, and knowledge, attitude and practice on HIV/AIDS, among high school students in northwest Ethiopia, 2007; 18th AC:43.
829. Fisseha Eshete. Assessment factors influencing willingness of voluntary HIV counseling and testing among members of Central Command Military in Tigray Regional State, north-Ethiopia, 2007; 18th AC:44.

830. Abatye H/Mariam. Assess and measure relationships between factors that influence intention of consistent condom use among Long distance truck drivers with their occasional partner, 2007; 18th AC:45.
831. Selamawit Nane. Clients satisfaction in Awassa Referral hospital chronic HIV care clinic, 2007; 18th AC:47.
832. Teamir Addis. Challenges of community volunteers in HIV/AIDS home based care in Awassa, 2007; 18th AC:48.
833. Kebede Deribe. Assessment of outcomes and determinants of HIV positive status disclosure in a hospital in southwest Ethiopia, 2007; 18th AC: 49.
834. Techalew Shimels. The prevalence of HBV infection and its risk factor among attendants of VCT center and ART clinic at St. Paul's General Specialized Hospital, 2007; 18th AC:50.
835. Tolcha Kebebew. Does Distributing pamphlet make a difference in knowledge and attitude towards VCT among high school students?, 2007; 18th AC:51.
836. Fentie Ambaw. Determinants of outcome of counseling HIV positive people in Addis Ababa 2007, 2007; 18th AC:53.
837. Shirega Minuye. Macro-level constraints to the development of long-term and permanent methods of contraception use in Ethiopia, 2007; 18th AC:54.
838. Amanuel Gessesew (MD) The cause of unwanted pregnancy and its impact on maternal health and utilization of health services, 2007; 18th AC:55.
839. Yared Amare (MD) Practices and perceptions related to child delivery in two rural communities of Amhara Region, 2007; 18th AC:56.
840. Tefera Birara. Assessment of optimal breast feeding breast feeding practices, 2007; 18th AC: 58.
841. Kebede Deribe. The road to maternal death in rural southwest Ethiopia, 2007; 18th AC:59.
842. Leulseged Takele. Quality assessment of malaria microscopic diagnosis in three health center laboratories in Sidama zone, south Ethiopia, 2007; 18th AC:61.
843. Wubshet Denboba. Validation of the IUATLD bronchial symptoms questionnaire in Butajira, Ethiopia, 2007; 18th AC:62.

**19th Annual Conference,
Oct. 23-25, 2008, Hawassa**

**Main Theme: Renewing Commitment to
Sanitation in the New Millennium:
Aligning with International Year of Sanitation
(IYS)**

Sub-Theme:

- Podoconiosis: Research and Management
- Health Sector Development in SNNPR
- Primary Health Care of Thirty Years After Alma Ata Declaration (1978-2008)
- Emerging Non-infectious Disease; The Case of Cancer

Oral Presentation

- 844.* Ndola Prata, Amanuel Gessesew. Prevention of postpartum hemorrhage at home: 2008; 19th AC:1.
- 845.* Fekadu Nigussie. Evaluation of routine immunization data quality from routine recording, 2008; 19th AC:2.
- 846.* Ambaye Degefa. Assessment of dietary intakes of essential nutrients and nutritional status of PLWA in Yeka, Lideta and Akaki sub-cities of Addis Ababa, 2008; 19th AC:4.
- 847.* Birhanu Genet. Constructed wetland system for domestic wastewater treatment: A case study in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2008; 19th AC:6.
- 848.* Mesfin Tesfaye. Socio-economic and demographic descriptors of solid waste, 2008; 19th AC:8.
- 849.* Abiy Seifu. Impact of household food and nutrition security on adherence to anti-retroviral-treatment and treatment outcomes among people living with HIV/AIDS, Dire Dawa, 2008; 19th AC:9.
- 850.* Zelalem Teklemariam. Current status of schistosomiasis mansoni in Jiga and Bahir Dar area, northwestern Ethiopia, 2008; 19th AC:10.
- 851.* Berhane Hailesellassie. Perceptions towards insecticide treated net and its utilization by pastoral communities of Afar Region in Ethiopia, 2008; 19th AC:12.
- 852.* Biruk Tensou. Using burial surveillance as a substitute of vital registration to monitor the impact of anti retroviral therapy on mortality, 2008; 19th AC:13.
- 853.* Worku Tefera. Technical issues of sanitation and hygiene in Mirab Abaya and Alaba: case study report from the Southern Nations Region (SNNPR) of Ethiopia, 2008; 19th AC:14.
- 854.* Asaye Birhanu. Efficacy of praziquantel against schistosoma haematobium in Dulshatalo village, western Ethiopia, 2008; 19th AC:16.

855. Bineyam Taye. Impact of malnutrition in survival of HIV infected children after initiation of antiretroviral treatment (ART), 2008; 19th AC:18.
856. Miftah Awel. Antireovirjal treatment adherence and its determinants among people living with HIV/AIDS on highly active antiretroviral therapy at two hospitals in Oromiya, 2008; 19th AC:19.
857. Hirut Gebretsadik. Evaluation of monitoring system of care and support program for orphans and vulnerable children in Addis Ababa: HIV/AIDS prevention and control office, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2008, 2007; 19th AC:21.
858. Tadesse Alemu. Asses fertility regulation methods among remote Ethiopian communities of the Hamer worda, SNNPR, 2008; 19th AC:22.
859. Alemayehu Haddis. Innovative ways of integrating training and research in environmental sanitation experiences from the short course training on solid waste management at Jimma University, 2008; 19th AC:23.
860. Amana Jemal. Softening of hard water using seeds of cabbage tree (*moringa stenopetala*), 2008; 19th AC:24.
861. Fikru Tessema. Process evaluation of school-based reproductive health education programs: the case of Hawassa city, 2008; 19th AC:25.
862. Kebede Deribe. Predictors of compliance with community directed ivermectin treatment for onchocerciasis control in Ethiopia, 2008; 19th AC:27.
863. Kebede Deribe. High risk behaviors and associated factors among HIV-positive individuals in clinical care in south west Ethiopia, 2008; 19th AC:29.
864. Sibhatu Diadgilign. Disclosure of HIV/AIDS diagnosis to HIV-Infected Children in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia. A multi Center Study, 2008; 19th AC:30.
865. Haile Dinku. Generation of management practices of health care waste in General Hospitjals of Addis Ababa City, 2008; 19th AC:
866. Amenu Wossen. Assessment of the health care delivery system for activities to decrease the burden of TB among PLHIV in AA, 2008, 19th AC:32.
867. Moges Tiruneh. Serodiversity and antimicrobial resistance pattern of Shigella isolates at Gondar University Teaching Hospital, northwest Ethiopia, 2008; 19th AC:33.
868. Kahsay Huruy. Immune restoration disease after the treatment of HIV-infected patients with highly active antiretroviral therapy in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2008; 19th AC:35.

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869. Solomon Abebe. The prevalence of mental distress and sexual violence among refugees at Shekole camp, 2008; 19th AC:37.
870. Alemayehu Bayray. Assessment of community perception, beliefs, and attitudes towards mental illness among adults, in Mekele, Tigray, Ethiopia, 2008; 19th AC:38.
871. Eshetu Lemma. Genetic characterization and progression of B3 measles genotype in Ethiopia: A study of five measles outbreak cases, 2008; 19th AC:39.
872. Mengistu Asnake. Integration of reproductive health and environmental protection through non-formal education, 2008; 19th AC:40
873. Hussein Ismail. Assessment of quality of antenatal - linked HIV counseling and testing as an Intervention for PMTCT in selected public health centers in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2008; 19th AC:42.
874. Alemayehu Tariku. Timing of first antenatal care booking at public health institutions in Addis Ababa, 2008; 19th AC:43.
875. Assessment of quality of ART service in FELEGEHIWOT hospital, Bahir Dar, 2008; 19th AC:44.
876. Tekebash Araya. Implications of the HIV testing protocol for non-response Bias in seroprevalence surveys, 2008; 19th AC:45.
877. Alemayehu Haddis. Environmental health services in Ethiopia with particular emphasis to sanitation and hygiene program organization and management, 2008; 19th AC:46.
878. Frehywot Eshetu. Synergy and complementarily between the health extension workers and community volunteers in Oromia Region, Ethiopia, December 2007, 2008; 19th AC:47.
879. Abdissa Biruksew. Assessment of the antifungal activity of gradient extracts of rumex abyssinicus JACQ, 2008; 19th AC:49.
880. Adamu Addissie. Mandatory HIV testing in pregnant women in SSA: analysis of decision making for HIV testing in pregnant women using the capability approach, 2008; 19th AC:50.
881. Daniel Emanu. Hepatotoxic effects of highly active antiretroviral therapy on subjects infected with human immunodeficiency virus and role of hepatitis B and/or C virus infection, at Jimma University specialized hospital, Jimma zone south west Ethiopia, 2008; 19th AC:52.

882. Filimona Bisrat. Assessment of barrier to immunization services among pastoralists: The case of Shinile zone, Somali Region, 2008; 19th AC:53.
883. Lidia Kassaye. Assessing knowledge, attitude and practice (KAP) of post exposure prophylaxis for HIV/AIDS among health care works in Zewditu Hospital, Addis Ababa, 2008; 19th AC:54.
884. Sibhatu Biadgilign. Barriers and facilitators to antiretroviral medication adherence among HIV infected pediatric patients in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2008; 19th AC:55.
885. Sibhatu Biadgilign. Predictors of HIV associated wasting syndrome in children receiving antiretroviral therapy in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia: From a multi center cross sectional study, 2008; 19th AC:57.
886. Sibhatu Biadgilign. Uptake of co-trimoxazole's prophylaxis in HIV infected children receiving HAART in resource-limited setting: The experience in Ethiopian HIV-infected children, 2008; 19th AC:58.
887. Wondyferam Gameda. Assessment of magnitude and determinants of maternal health care service utilization in Becho woreda, south west Shoa zone, Oromia Region, Ethiopia, 2008; 19th AC:60.
888. Andargachew Mulu. Sero-prevalence of multiple sexually transmitted infections among antenatal clinic attendees in Gondar Health Center, northwest Ethiopia, 2008; 19th AC:61.
889. Andargachew Mulu. Diversity of candida species from human immunodeficiency virus-infected patients in Ethiopia using chromagar, tobacco agar and PCR of the amplified internally transcribed RNA spacer region, 2008; 19th AC:62.
890. Samuel Melaku. Strengthening immunization programs through involvement of graduating health care professional students and health extension workers (HEWS), 2008; 19th AC:63.

20th Annual Conference,**Oct. 26-28, 2009, Addis Ababa****Main Theme: Road Traffic
Accidents as a Major Public Health Concern
in Ethiopia****Sub-Theme:**

- Multi-sectoral Response to HIV/AIDS; Strategies to Meet the Universal Access Target
- National Nutrition Policy, Strategies and Implementation
- Reproductive Health Situations in Higher Learning Institutions
- Tobacco Control; International and National Initiatives

Oral Presentations**Health Service**

- 891.* Omar Ahmed Abdulwadud (MD). Promoting cochrane collaboration activities in Ethiopia through an African Cochrane Network, 2009, 20th AC: 4.
- 892.* Sultan Abajebel. Utilization of health information system at sistrict level in Jimma zone Oromia Regional State, south west Ethiopia, 2009, 20th AC: 5.

893. Biruk Abate. Assessment of information use in patients' referral system at Tikur Anbessa Specialized hospital, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2009, 20th AC:6

894. Mulu Abraha. Modeling trends of health and health related indicators in Ethiopia (1987-2999 E,C) a time-series study 7 health seeking behavior of households and determining factors in Kersa woreda, eastern Hararghe, east Ethiopia, 2009, 20th AC:7

895. Tamirat Gebru. Health seeking behavior of households and determining factors in Kersa woreda, Eastern Hararge, Eastern Ethiopia 2009, 20th AC:

Child Health & Nutrition

- 896.* Omar Ahmed Abdulwadud (MD). Interventions in the workplace to support breastfeeding for women in employmnet (cochrane systematic review), 2009, 20th AC:10
- 897.* Bisrat H/Mariam. Cereal and its products in Ethiopia: how safe are they ?, 2009, 20th AC:11.
- 898.* Lense Gobu. Factors affecting adherence to exclusive breastfeeding practices in Ambo town woreda, 2009, 20th AC:p12.
- 899.* Filimona Bisrat. Assessment of knowledge and practice of polio vaccination in Gambella Region, 2009, 20th AC:

900. Muluneh Yigzaw. Birth spacing and risk of child mortality at Kalu district, south Wollo zone of Amhara Regional State, Ethiopia, 2009, 20th AC:14.

Reproductive Health

901. Nodla Prata, Amanuel Gessesew. bringing their method of choice to rural women: community based distribution of injectable contraceptives in Tigray, Ethiopia, 2009, 20th AC:16.
902. Amanuel Gessesew. Emergency obstetric intervention by non physician clinicians experience of task shifting to improve maternal health in Tigray Region, 2009, 20th AC:17.
903. Dejene Tilahun. Emergency Contraceptives utilization and influencing factors among Adama University female under graduate students, south east Ethiopia, 2009, 20th AC:18.
904. Belete Tafesse. Factors associated with induced abortion in Bahir Dar city, north west Ethiopia: A case control study, 2009, 20th AC:20.

Tuberculosis

905. Bisrat H/Mariam. Prevalence of common possible bacterial pathogens among pulmonary tuberculosis suspected smear negative patients visiting St. Peter TB Specialized hospital, Addis Ababa Ethiopia, 2009, 20th AC:21.

HIV/AIDS

906. Nasir Tajure. In vitro susceptibility of candida isolates from oral cavities of HIV/AIDS patients to the commonly used antifungal agents in Jimma University Specialized hospital (JUSH), southwest Ethiopia, 2009, 20th AC:22.
907. Amare Eshetu. Selected micronutrients and response to highly active antiretroviral therapy (HAART) among HIV/AIDS patients attending St. Paul's General Specialized hospital, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2009, 20th AC:23.
908. Daniel S. Telake. Adult AIDS mortality trends in Addis Ababa, 2009, 20th AC:24.
909. Abdu Bedru. Assessment of predictors of survival in patients living with HIV/AIDS after the advent of highly active antiretroviral therapy, Addis Ababa Ethiopia, 2009, 20th AC:25.
910. Tadesse Alemu. Assessment of the Status, Shortcomings and Prospects of Care and Support Services Provided to PLWHAS by care and Support Providing Firms in Arba Minch Town and Nearby Areas, 2009, 20th AC: 26.
911. Markos Tesfaye. Common mental disorders among HIV infected adults in Ethiopia, 2009, 20th AC:27.

Road Traffic Accidents

912. Tekebash Araya. Road traffic accidents in Addis Ababa (2001-2008): Evidence from burial surveillance, 2009, 20th AC:28.
913. N. Indrasenam. Road Accidents in Ethiopia-a common cause for all concerned, 2009, 20th AC:29.
914. Belay Bezabeh. A field investigation of safety belt usage, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia-2009, 2009, 20th AC:30.

Biomedicals

915. Tenaw Andualem. Antimicrobials use, resistance and containment baseline survey, 2009, 20th AC:31.
916. Samuel Kinde. Establishment of biochemical reference values of commonly requested liver function tests for apparently healthy adult Ethiopian Medical Students, 2009, 20th AC:33.
917. Surafel Fantaw. Performance assessment of clinical microbiology laboratories in Ethiopia: Bacterial identification and antibiotic susceptibility testing, 2009, 20th AC:34.
918. Feyissa Challa. Reference values of serum urea and creatinine in apparently healthy adult Ethiopian subjects: Baseline study, 2009, 20th AC:35.

919. Tsehaynesh Lema. Bacteriological analysis of infected leprosy ulcers in Alert, Kuyera and Gambi Hospitals, Ethiopia, 2009, 20th AC:36.

Malaria

920. Hiwot Teka. Chloroquine-resistant plasmodium vivax malaria in Debre-Zeit, Ethiopia, 2009, 20th AC: 37.
921. Ashenafi Assefa. Therapeutic efficacy of artemether/lumefantrine (coartem) against plasmodium falciparum in Kersa, south west Ethiopia, 2009, 20th AC:38.
922. Heven Sime. The prevalence of HIV malaria co-infection during pregnancy in Adama Hospital and Awash Sebat Kilo Health Center, Ethiopia, 2009, 20th AC:39.

Environmental Health

923. Birhanu Cheneke. Knowledge, attitude and practice of Koka flower farm spray workers towards agrochemical handling, application and safety measure in Koka town, East Showa, Oromia Region, 2009, 20th AC:
924. Bezatu Mengiste. Community based survey on household management of waste in Kersa demographic surveillance and health research center (KDS-HRC) field site, 2009, 20th AC:41.

Chronic Diseases and Emerging PH Problems

925. Wondimu Shanko. Female genital mutilation, It's effect on women's health in Kersa district, easter Hararghe, Oromia Eastern Ethiopia February 2008, 2009, 20th AC:42.
926. Tolcha Kebebew. Trend in cancer deaths in Addis Ababa from 2001 to 2008, 2009, 20th AC:43.
927. Ashenafi Assefa. Epidemic dropsy in Addis Abaa, 2009, 20th AC:44.
928. Wondimu Shanko. Domestic violence against women (DVM) in Kersa district, Easter Hararge, Oromia Eastern Ethiopia February 2008, 2009, 20th AC:45.
929. Wondimu Shanko. Prevalence of unwanted pregnancy, abortion and preference for health care usage among women of reproductive age in Kersa district, Easter Hararge, Oromia Eastern Ethiopia, Feb. 2008, 2009, 20th AC:46.

Poster Presentations

930. Memberu Getachew. Factors affecting fertility decisions of married men and women living with HIV in South Wollo zone, northeast Ethiopia, 2009, 20th AC: 48.
931. Hagos Godefay. The importance of antenatal care risk scoring in predicting delivery outcomes in Tigray Region: a cohort study, 2009, 20th AC:48.
932. Nega Assefa. Role of husbands on family planning usage in Kersa district, Eastern Hararge Zone, East Ethiopia, 2009, 20th AC:49.
933. Sibhatu Biadgilign. Epidemiological analysis on treatment outcome of tuberculosis in rural south west Ethiopia: A retrospective cohort study, 2009, 20th AC::50.
934. Bisrat H/Mariam. Antimicrobial resistance of bacteria isolated from smear negative pulmonary tuberculosis suspected patients visiting St. Peter TB Specialized Hospital, AA, Ethiopia, 2009, 20th AC:51.
935. Dawit Seyoum. Paying from poverty: impoverishing health care expenditure, 2009, 20th AC:52.

936. Tenaw Andualem. Antimicrobials use, resistance and containment baseline survey: course content review on antimicrobials resistance prevention and containment of health professionals training, 2009, 20th AC:53.
937. Tenaw Andualem. Antimicrobials use resistance and containment baseline survey: Bacteriological culture and sensitivity retrospective records review, 2009, 20th AC:54.
938. Tseganesh Amsalu. Assessment of caregivers' child feeding behaviors in Derashe Special woreda, southern Ethiopia, 2009, 20th AC:56.
939. Gudian Egata, Haji Kedir. Determinations of acute malnutrition among children under five years of age: A case study in Haramaya woreda, East Hararaghe Zone, east Ethiopia, 2009, 20th AC:57.
940. Wondwosen Melaku. Lipid profiles of HIV/AIDS patients and the effect of combination antiretroviral therapy, cross-sectional study in Jimma University Specialized Hospital, 2009, 20th AC:58.
941. Solomon Abera. Bacteriological quality of drinking water sources, cross sectional study in Serbo town Jimma Zone, south-west Ethiopia. 2009, 20th AC:
942. Biruk Tensou. Differentials of AIDS mortality: Evidence from Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2009, 20th AC:60.
943. Tadesse Liquidi. Prevalence of human immunodeficiency virus-1 (HIV-1) infection in newly diagnosed tuberculosis patients in Adama Hospital, Ethiopia, 2009, 20th AC:61.
944. Chalachew Teshale. Antimicrobial effects of the extract of some: Selected aromatic medicinal plants. 2009, 20th AC:
945. Yisahak Abraham. Bacteriology of compound (open) fracture wounds in Tikur Anbessa University Hospital Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2009, 20th AC:63.
946. Surafel Fantaw. Prevalence of bacterial otitis infection, isolates and antimicrobial susceptibility pattern, 2009, 20th AC:63.
947. Tewabech Bishaw. Strategies to enhance diaspora participation in national development, 2009, 20th AC:65.
948. Tibebe Akalu. Economic burden of healthcare at household level examination of out of pocket expenditure on sexual and reproductive health care. 2009, 20th AC:

949. Tilahun Negatu. Cost-effectiveness analysis of clinical specialist outreach in Ethiopia: An economic evaluation, 2009, 20th AC:66.
950. Addisu Gize. Assessment of patient satisfaction on the laboratory services of in Jimma University Specialized Hospital and Jimma Health Center, 2009, 20th AC:69.
951. Shirega Minuye. Assessment of utilization of community participatory mapping in HIV and AIDS interventions in Ethiopia, 2009, 20th AC:70.
952. Tigbar Yigzaw. Strengthening the education of healthcare providers to improve public health in Ethiopia, 2009, 20th AC: 71.
953. Nega Assefa, Gudina Egata. Knowledge of adolescent reproductive health and related reproductive behaviors among adolescents of Kersa district, East Hararghe Zone of Oromiya National Regional State, east Ethiopia, 2009, 20th AC:72.
954. Diriba Yadesa. Cosmetics utilization pattern and common cosmetic related adverse reactions among female students of Mekelle University, Mekelle, northern Ethiopia, 2009, 20th AC:73.
955. Araya Abreha. Acceptability of provider-initiated HIV counseling and testing (PIHCT) among adult out patient department clients visiting hospitals in Tigray reiegon, Ethiopia, 2009, 20th AC:74.
956. Tadesse Alemu. Effects of social stigma and discrimination on care seeking behavior of PLWHAS. In Arba Minch town and surrounding areas, southern Ethiopia; Application of the extended parallel process model, 2009, 20th AC:76.
957. Anemaw Asrat. Assessment of sexual risk behaviors of in-school youth: Effect of living arrangement of students; West Gojam Zone, Amhara Regional State, Ethiopia, 2009, 20th AC:77.
958. Mulugeta Tarekegn. Attitude and practice of medical faculty students Jimma University on self medication, 2009, 20th AC:77

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Health in Ethiopia****Oral Presentations****HIV/AIDS / STI /TB**

- 959.* Abay Burusie. Assessment of the determinant factors of PMTCT. 2010; 21st AC:8.
- 960.* Anteneh Asefa. Assessment of the overall quality of prevention of mother to child transmission (PMTCT) of HIV service in Adama, Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:9.
- 961.* Ayehu Mekonnen. Knowledge and attitude towards mother-to-child transmission of HIV and its prevention methods among mothers attending the antenatal care clinics at ten selected health centers in Addis Ababa. 2010; 21st AC:10.
- 962.* Berihun Megabiaw. Prevalence and associated factors of malnutrition in children attending HIV/AIDS care at two referral hospitals, northwest Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:11
- 963.* Gebru Mulugeta. Monitoring of art virological failure using pooled nat strategy. 2010; 21st AC:12.
- 964.* Mulatu Biru. Prophylactic treatment uptake and compliance with recommended follow up among HIV exposed infants: A retrospective study Addis Ababa, Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:13.
- 965.* Tadesse Awoke. Glimpse of university of Gobdar students' sexual behaviors and their perception of susceptibility to HIV/AIDS. 2010; 21st AC:14.
- 966.* Taddese Alemu. Explorative assessment of factors predisposing homosexuality and subsequent HIV infection among orphan and vulnerable children and others living on the streets of Dilla town, southern Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:15.
- 967.* Tigist Getachew. Family planning use of women living with HIV/AIDS on chronic care at Bushoftu, Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:16.
- 968.* Yadeta Dessie. Risky sexual practice and related factors among ART at tenders in Addis Ababa public hospitals. 2010; 21st AC:17.
- 969.* Yitbarek Kidane. Schoo. Teachers' behavioral intention to teach about HIV/AIDS in schools, using a theory of planned behavior, in Addis Ababa Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:18.

970. Shemsedin Jemal. Assessment of TB screening and referral linkage among HIV patients attending ART clinic of Butajira Hospital, SNNPR and Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:19.

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971. Alem Agazi. Assessment of sexual violence and sexually transmitted infections among prisoners aged 15-29 years in Addis Ababa. 2010; 21st AC:20.

972. Alemitu Worku. Knowledge, attitude and practice of emergency contraceptives among female college students in Arbaminch town, southern Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:21.

973. Fasika Esatu. Sexual violence among house maids and its adverse reproductive health outcome in Hawassa. 2010; 21st AC:22.

974. Fentie Ambaw. The range of sexual practices and their pattern of development among Jimma University Students. 2010; 21st AC:23.

975. Fentie Ambaw. Virginity value, boy/girl friend value, and stigma related to condom among Jimma University Students. 2010; 21st AC:24.

976. Likawunt Samuel. Assessment of common obstetric problems and associated factors among obstetric in-patients in Hossana Hospital, Southern Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:25.

977. Mekdes Kondale. Assess the quality of care in family planning services as perceived by the clients in Dale woreda, Sidama zone southern Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:26.

978. Merga Deressa. Risky sexual behavior and contraceptive use among Haramaya University students, East Haraghe, Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:27.

979. Seifu Hagos. The effects of maternal physical activity level during pregnancy on birth outcomes. 2010; 21st AC:28.

980. Selam Yirga. Sexual behavior and reproductive health service needs of Samara University students. 2010; 21st AC:29.

981. Yayehyirad Kitaw (MD). Female genital mutilation (FGM) in Ethiopia today: Findings from EGLDAM's follow up survey 2007 and the role of health professionals. 2010; 21st AC:30.

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- 982.* Tefera Belachew (MD). Effect of food insecurity on age at menarche using clustered survival data, southwest Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:31
- 983.* Gedefaw Abeje. Assess the prevalence and determinants of pneumonia among under-five children in Este town and the surrounding rural Kebeles; South Gondar zone, Amhara Region, Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:32.
- 984.* Gizachew Tadesse. Association of dyspepsia symptoms and helicobacter pylori infections in private higher clinic, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:33.
- 985.* Mehretu Belayneh. Economic cost of skin disease on patients and their families; cross sectional study, ALERT Hospital, Addis Ababa. 2010; 21st AC:34.
- 986.* Melese Sinaga. Preliminary phytochemical screening and invitro antibacterial activities evaluation of the neem (azadirachta indica) plant leaf and root extracts. 2010; 21st AC:35.
- 987.* Alemayehu Tariku. Status of hand hygiene facilities, supply and practice at main hospital wards in Addis Ababa. 2010; 21st AC:36.
- 988.* Mentenot Kebede. Assessment the competence of health facilities to pperate the current health management information system in Dire Dawa. 2010; 21st AC:37.
- 989.* Million Tumato. Outbreak of acute febrile illness, Kolfe Keranio sub-city, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, February 2010. 2010; 21st AC:38.
- 990.* Samson Girma. Investigation of the antimicrobial activiites of three medical plants on the genus shigela and salmonella causing dirrhoea in Children. 2010; 21st AC:39.
- 991.* Seifu Hagos. Post-production losses in iodine concentration of salt hamper the control of iodine deficiency disorders: A case study in northern Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:40.
- 992.* Waltaji Terfa. Survey of school sanitary conditions, KAP of students on personal hygiene and prevalence of intestinal parasites among selected school children of Abobo district, Gambella Region State, Western Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:41.
- 993.* Getachew Aga. Gap assessment of health facilities laboratory testing and management services in Oromia Regional State. 2010; 21st AC:42.

994. Tesfaye Teshome. Prevalence and risk factor for erectile dysfunction in Jimma town, Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:43.
995. Hailu Meche, Yayehyirad Kitaw (MD) and Gebre Emmanuel Teka. HRH evolution in Ethiopia: Lessons from the primary health care period (1974-1991). 2010; 21st AC:44.
996. Yayehyirad Kitaw. International aid to HRH development in Ethiopia: assessment of Irish Aid investment in the development of human resources for health in Southern Nations, Nationalities and Peoples Region (SNNP). 2010; 21st AC:45.
997. Yilma Bekele. Motor vehicle accident and fatality surveillance Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2000-2009. 2010; 21st AC:46.
998. Yodit Tequabo (MD). Diabetes mellitus and gall bladder stones: A case control study among adults in mcmc in Addis Ababa Region, Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:47.
1000. Belay Bezabih. The epidemiology of acute watery diarrhea outbreak and challenges of control in Afar, Ethiopia, 2009. 2010; 21st AC:49.
1001. Yedegu Mekonnen. Prevalence of potential fungal pathogens from smear negative pulmonary tuberculosis suspected patients visiting St. Peter TB Specialized Hospital, Addis Ababa Ethiopia, 2010; 21st AC:50.
1002. Debebe Shaweno. Clinical presentation and treatment outcome of tuberculosis among HIV positive TB patients on DOTs in Hawassa Health Center. A retrospective cohort study. 2010; 21st AC:51.
1003. Getenet Beyene. Phenotypic and genotypic characterization of salmonella species in Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:52.
1004. Mer'awi Aragaw (MD). Outbreak of shigellosis at the technology campus, Addis Ababa University; March-April 2010. 2010; 21st AC:53.
1005. Belete Getahun. Survival rate and risk factors for mortality among a cohort of tuberculosis patients treated under DOTS programme in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:54.
999. Bekele Tesfaye. Asymptomatic bacteriuria among female diabetic patients attending the chronic illness clinic at Jimma University Specialized Hospital, Jimma south-west Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:48.

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1006. Andargachew Mulu. Vitamin a deficiency during pregnancy and HIV co-infection in tropical settings of northwest Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:55.
1007. Fikrewold H. Bitew. Under-nutrition among women in Ethiopia: Rural-urban disparity. 2010; 21st AC:56.
1008. Getachew Addis. Nutritional and health benefits of carotenoides an their intake optimuzation from green vegetables. 2010; 21st AC:57.
1009. Hiwot Abebe. Consumption of vitamin a rich foods and dark adaptation threshold of pregnant women at Damot Sore district, Wolayita, southern Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:58.
1010. Lenore Crisostomo. How outpatient therapeutic program coverage survey inform status of emergency nutrition interventions in Bale Zone of Oromia Regional State. 2010; 21st AC:59.
1011. Asmamaw Eshete. Adverse pregnancy outcomes and its association with maternal nutrition among labouring mothers in North Wollo, northeast Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:60.

Malaria and Child Health

1012. Amare Deribew (MD). Malaria and under-nutrition: A community based study among under-five children at risk of malaria, south-west Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:61.
1013. Dawit Teshome. Assess the knowledge and perception of the community about malaria in general and vector control methods focusing on IRS in particular, factors that affect acceptance of IRS by the community, and to determine re-plastering rate after IRS. 2010; 21st AC:62.
1014. Fitsum Zewdu. Socioeconomic factors affecting childhood mortality in Ethiopia: Evidence from demographic and health survey. 2010; 21st AC:63
1015. Mekonnen Muleta. Husbands' roles in prenatal care in Addis Ababa. 2010; 21st AC:64.
1016. Moges Kassa. Efficacy of coartem in the treatment of uncomplicated plasmodium falciparum malaria in Shele, Arbaminch Zuria woreda, south west Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:65.
1017. Muluken Dessalegn. Determinants of under-five childhood diarrhea: Mecha district, west Gojjam, Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:66.

1018. Zeleke Alebachew. Prevalence of Childhood and Adolescent Overweight among Elementary School Studnets in Addis Ababa: the Double Burdens of Malnutrition in Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:67.

1024. Daniel Haileselassie. Assessment of Magnitude and Factors Affecting Late Initiation of Antenatal Care among pregnant Women in Government Health Institutions of Mekelle Town. 2010; 21st AC:73.

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1019. Firehiwot Haile. Assessment of factors affecting safe delivery care service utilization in Bena Tsemay woreda, south Omo Zone, SNNPR, Ethiopia, 2010. 2010; 21st AC:68.

1020. Ajeme Wogi. Factors influencing maternal health service utilization in East Shoa zone, Oromia Regional State, Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:69.

1021. Amano Erbo. Assessment of knowledge about new born health care practices and level of birth preparedness arrangements among pregnant women attending antenatal care and affecting factors in the rural woredas of Jimma zone, south west Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:70.

1022. Azmeraw Tayegn. Quality of institutional delivery service in referral hospitals of Amhara Region, Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:71.

1023. Bekana Kebede. Prevalence and determinant factors of neonatal mortality in north Gondar, north west Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:72.

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1025. Ali Mehryar. Effectiveness of health extension program outreach strategies on improving maternal healthCare utilization in Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:74.

1026. Amanuel Gessesew (MD). Bringing abortion services closer to the women by hifting the tasks to mid-level poviders: The case of Tigray, Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:75.

1027. Nega Assefa. Pregnancy intention in Kersa demographic surveillance site, eastern Ethiopia 2009/2010. 2010; 21st AC:76.

1028. Surafel Fentaw. Prevalence of vulvo vaginal candidiasis among pregnant women attending antenatal care in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:77.

1029. Worku Bedada. The neuropsychopharmacological effects of catha edulis in mice offspring born to mothers exposed during pregnancy and lactation. 2010; 21st AC:78

1030. Yihunie Lakew. Prevalence of the proxy risk factors for pregnancy Wastage in Ethiopia. Evidence from the 2005 demographic and health survey. 2010; 21st AC:79.

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1031. Amenu Wesen. Feasibility study for providing of home-based HIV counseling and testing in Negele town of Oromya Region, Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:81.

1032. Amenu Wesen. Knowledge of HIV transmission and prevention methods among household members in Negele town of Oromiya Region, Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:82.

1033. Argaw Abera (MD). AIDS awareness and HIV/AIDS related knowledge in Ethiopia: Analysis of the 2005 Ethiopia demographic and health survey. 2010; 21st AC:83.

1034. Ayalu Akililu. Reliability and validity of the Ethiopian version of the hospital anxiety and depression scale (HADS) in HIV/AIDS patients. 2010; 21st AC:84.

1035. Bethlehem Ns. Evaluation of back-calculated percentage CD4+ t-cells from the existing double tube FACS

count system for pediatric HIV management . 2010; 21st AC:85.

1036. Elias Asfaw. Cost effectiveness analysis of PMTCT service delivery modalities in Addis Ababa (using decision models). 2010; 21st AC:86.

1037. Esmael Wabela (MD). Assessment of factors influencing adherence to antiretroviral therapy among adults in Addis Ababa. 2010; 21st AC:87.

1038. Fatuma Hassen. Sexual violence and the risk of HIV infection among VCT users in South Wollo zone, Amhara National Regional State. 2010; 21st AC:88.

1039. Lishan Admasu. Comparative evaluation of facscalibur vs facscount on the enumeration of CD4 cells from HIV positive patients. 2010; 21st AC:89.

1040. Mesele Mindachew. Announced Pill Counts, Self Reported and Physician Estimated to Measure Medication Adherence to Isoniazid Preventive therapy among HIV Postive Adults in Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:90.

1041. Tesfaye Kebede (MD). Prevalence and socio-emographic correlates of mental distress in outpatient HIV/AIDS patients of Tikur Anbessa Hospital. 2010; 21st AC:91.

1042. Yadeta Dessie. Adherence to anti-retroviral therapy (ART) among HIV positive ART attenders in Harari Regional State Public Health institutions. 2010; 21st AC:92.
1043. Zewdu Worku. Fertility intention and demand for family planning among people on antiretroviral treatment follow up in North Wollo, Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:93.
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1044. Alemayehu Amberbir. Effects of helicobacter pylori and intestinal microflora on the risk of allergic disease and sensitization in an Ethiopian birth cohort. 2010; 21st AC:4.
1045. Alemayehu Amberbir. The role of paracetamol and geohelminth infection on the incidence of wheeze and eczema: a longitudinal birth-cohort study. 2010; 21st AC:95.
1046. Amene Tesfaye. Assessment of antibiotics use and analysis of potential risks during pregnancy, in Jimma University Specialized Hospital, Jimma, south west of Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:96.
1047. Berhane Haileselassie. Vector control service delivery enumeration in pilot districts of Oromia. 2010; 21st AC:97.
1048. Tewodrose Hailemariam. Patterns of prescription at public and private health care facilities in Adama town, central Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:98.
1049. Wassie Lingerh. Barriers and determinants of skilled attendant use at health centers in five districts of Tigray, Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:99.
1050. Eshetu Girma. Cigarette smokers' intention to quit smoking in Dire Dawa town of Ethiopia: An assessment using the transtheoretical model. 2010; 21st AC:100.
1051. Jemal Hussien. Evaluation of the antibacterial effects of some Ethiopian spice hydrosols. 2010; 21st AC:P101.
1052. Tariku Sori. Prevalence and susceptibility assay of staphylococcus aureus isolated from bovine mastitis in diary farms of Jimma town, south west Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:102.
1053. Yared Hailu. Screening selected Ethiopian traditional medicinal plants for their antimicrobial properties. 2010; 21st AC:103.
1054. Firew Eshetu. Adherence to anti diabetic drug therapy and self management practices among type-2 diabetic patients in Jimma University Specialized Hospital, south west Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:104.

1055. Samuel Belay. Comparative quality evaluation of paracetamol tablets marketed in Jijiga town, Somali Region, Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:105.
1056. Solomon Gamene. Magnitude and associated factors of tobacco smoking among preparatory school students in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:106.
1057. Tadesse Alemu. Prevalence and correlates of gender-based violence among rural communities of Gedeo Zone, southern Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:107.
1058. Theodros Getachew. Bacterial pathogens implicated in causing urinary tract infection (UTI) and their antimicrobial susceptibility pattern. 2010; 21st AC:108.
1059. Tizazu Zenebe. Isolation of invasive bacterial pathogens from febrile adult cases and assessing their antibiotic susceptibility patterns in Jimma University Specialized Hospital, Jimma, southwest Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:109.
1060. Waqtola Cheneke. The effect of mixing stool specimen upon increasing sensitivity of direct microscopy for the recovery of parasites in Jimma University Specialized Hospital. 2010; 21st AC:110.
1061. Gebre Emmanuel. HRH evolution in Ethiopia: Lessons from the reconstruction and basic health services period (1941-1974). 2010; 21st AC:111.
1062. Yayehyirad Kitaw (MD). HRH evolution in Ethiopia: Lessons from the sector-wide approach period. 2010; 21st AC:112.
1063. Redda T/Haimanot (MD). Is lathyrism Still endemic in northern Ethiopia? - the case of legambo woreda (district) in the Wouth Wollo Zone, Amhara National Regional State (ANRS). 2010; 21st AC:113.
1064. Morankar Sudhakar. Orientation of health professionals on how to make best clinical decisions using evidence based care and therapeutics. 2010; 21st AC:114.

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1065. Alemayehu Bayray. Assessment of male involvement in family planning use among men in south eastern zone of Tigray, Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:115.
1066. Almaz Asmamaw. Prevalence and consequences of sexual violence among female students of Jimma preparatory school. 2010; 21st AC:116.

1067. Dayan Aragu. Awareness, attitude and willingness to use female condom among college female students in Harar town, Harari Regional State, Eastern Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:117.
1068. Ejigu Gebeye. Assessment of premarital sexual initiation, condom utilization and associated factors among Wukro Preparatory and high school students, eastern Tigray, Ethiopia 2010. 2010; 21st AC:118.
1069. Eyoel Berhan. Physical and sexual abuse of street children: The level and associated factors, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2010. 2010; 21st AC:119.
1070. Knowledge, attitude and practice of emergency contraception among graduating female students of Jimma University, southwest Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:120.
1071. Tariku Dingeta. First sexual intercourse and risky sexual behavior among undergraduate students at Haramaya University. 2010; 21st AC:121.
1072. Tinsae Mekonnen. Knowledge, attitude and practice of pastoral youths towards reproductive health, 2009. 2010; 21st AC:122.
1073. Yadeta Ayana. Assessment of the magnitude and associated factors of delay of sexual activity among unmarried youths (20-24 years) in Metu town, west Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:123.
1074. Ali Mehryar. Community based data for decision-making for improving maternal and neonatal health in rural Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:124.
1075. Omar Abdulwadud (PhD). High-quality evidence on pregnancy and childbirth by the cochrane pregnancy & childbirth group. 2010; 21st AC:125.
1076. Diresibachew Haile. Individual characteristics and predictability of pulmonary function test Values, SaO₂ and Pulse Rate among Pregnant Women in Addis Ababa. 2010; 21st AC:126.
1077. Jemal Yousuf. Factors contributing to the under-utilization of formal maternal health care services in a pastoralist community of Afar, Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:127.
1078. Tatek Abate. To assess birth outcome and prevalence of postpartum morbidity among women attending antenatal care in government and nongovernment health institutions in Gondar town. 2010; 21st AC:128.

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1079. Yewunetu Dessalegn. Assessment of utilization of maternal health care services and influencing factors in Dabat. 2010; 21st AC:129.

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1080. Alemayehu Tariku. Does previous utilization of service improve timely booking in antenatal care ? A cross-sectional study on timing of antenatal care booking at public health facilities in Addis Ababa. 2010; 21st AC:130.

1081. Bisrat Habtemariam. Microbiological quality and safety of locally produced cereal-based weaning foods in Ethiopia: A retrospective laboratory based study. 2010; 21st AC:131.

1082. Mesrach Hailu. The Experience of child loss and childbearing in Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:132.

1083. Temesgen Bulti. Assessing the impact of childhood poverty on child health among under-five children (U5) in Addis Ababa. 2010; 21st AC:133.

Malaria

1084. Ayalew Astatikie. Knowledge and practice of malaria prevention methods among residents of Arba Minch town and the malarious villages of Arba Minch Zuria, southern Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:134.

1085. Frehywot Eshetu (MD). Factors influencing community's willingness to pay for insecticide treated bed net in Arbaminch Zuria district, southern Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:135.

1086. Seid Mussa. Anti-malaria drug, and mosquito net use patterns in Pawe Special woreda: a community-based survey. 2010; 21st AC:136.

Nutrition

1087. Aweke Kebede. Nutritional status of children in poor households in two districts of north Shewa Zone, Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:137.

1088. Shimelis Tizazu. Improvement of energy and nutrient density of sorghum-based complementary foods using germination. 2010; 21st AC: 138.

1089. Shimelis Tizazu. Effect of germination on bioavailability of essential minerals on sorghum-based complementary foods. 2010; 21st AC:139.

1090. Tewabech Tesfalegn. Treatment outcome of community-based management of severe acute malnutrition in south Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:140.

Mental Health

1091. Daniel Daba. Multi-residue analysis of pesticides in chat samples collected from some areas of Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:141.
1092. Helen Tesfayohannes. The burden of mental illness on family members in Jimma University Specialized Hospital from Sept. 14-Oct 27, 2009. 2010; 21st AC:142.
1093. Henok Negussie. Assessment of alcohol advertising practices in Ethiopia: Public health implications. 2010; 21st AC:143.
1094. Markos Tesfaye. Detecting postnatal common mental disorders in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia: Validation of the edinburgh postnatal depression scale and kessler scales. 2010; 21st AC:144.
1095. Tadele Nigusse. Association between Khat Chewing and Gastro Intestinal Disorders among Ambo University students, Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:145.

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1096. Abdurehman Eshete. Prevalence of M.tuberculosis in lymph node biopsy paraffin embedded sections in Jimma University a Specialized Hospital, Jimma town, Jimma zone, southwest Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:146.
1097. Belay Bezabih. Bacteriological testing of drinking water sourceswest amhara, Ethiopia, 2005-2009. 2010; 21st AC:147.
1098. Wondewosen Tsegaye. Analysis of mycobacterium tuberculosis suspected isolates from dairy cattle using multiplex ligation dependent probe amplification (MLPA). 2010; 21st AC:148.
1099. Gemedo Abebe. Comparison of direct smear microscopy and overnight sedimentation of sputum for diagnosis of plumonary tuberculosis. 2010; 21st AC:149.
1100. Ketema H. Belda. Measles surveillance -Oromia Region, Ethiopia, 2005-2009. 2010; 21st AC:150.
1101. Mer'awi Aragaw (MD). Measles outbreak in Simada district, Amhara Region, Ethiopia May-June 2009. 2010; 21st AC:151.

1102. Sileshi Behailu. Approach of improved water and sanitation program implementers', Shebedino woreda, SNNPR, 2008. 2010; 21st AC:152.

1103. Tewodros Mekasha. Assessment of patients' health related quality of life during tuberculosis treatment as compared to their neighbors in Hawassa town, Ethiopia. 2010; 21st AC:153.

1104. Workenesh Ayele. A review of influenza sentinel surveillance in Ethiopia: 2010; 21st AC:154.

1105. Mer'awi Aragaw (MD). Outbreak of meningococcal meningitis in Kelela woreda, south welo, Amhara Region-July 2009: 2010; 21st AC:155.

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Addis Ababa

**Main Theme: Alcohol, Tobacco and
Substance Abuse**

Oral Presentation

Alcohol Tobacco and Substance Abuse

1106. Asmamaw Moges. Prevalence and predictors of chat chewing among school going adolescents: Cross-sectional study, Eastern Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:11.

1107. Ayalu A. Reda. Determinants of tobacco use among school adolescents in eastern Ethiopia: A cross-sectional study, 2011; 22nd AC:12.

1108. Ayalu A. Reda. 'prevalence and correlates of tobacco use in a rural population of Ethiopia', 2011; 22nd AC:13.

1109. Eden Yitna. Effect of khat (Catha edulis) on bronchial asthma in Jimma University specialized hospital adult chest clinic, Jimma, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:14.

1110. Eden Yitna. Effect of khat (Catha edulis) on bronchial asthma in Jimma University Specialized Hospital adult chest clinic, Jimma, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC: 14.

1111. Dawit Teshome. Prevalence of substance use and its determinants among high school students in Addis Ababa, 2011; 22nd AC:15.

1112. Kebede Deribe. Health providers practice and caretakers perspective about measles immunization in four regions of Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:17

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1113. Filimona Bisrat (MD). Evaluation of core group polio project in Ethiopia: coverage in routine immunization and supplementary immunization activities, 2011; 22nd AC:19

1114. Belachew Etana. Factors affecting immunization status of children aged 12-23 months in Ambo woreda, west shewa zone of Oromia Regional State, 2011; 22nd AC:21.

1115. Martha Assefa. Assessment on prevalence of antenatal depressive disorders and associated factors among Adama Hospital Antenatal clinic attendants in Adama, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:23.

1116. Kedir Teji. Determinants of infant mortality in Kersa district, Oromia Region, eastern Ethiopia: A case control study, 2011; 22nd AC:24.
1117. Jemal Ali. Viral hepatitis co-infection in newly diagnosed HIV-1 recent and long standing infections among VCT attendees, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:25.
1122. Beza Belayneh. Disclosure of HIV serostatus and associated factors among clinical service users in east Gojjam, northwestern Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:64.
1123. Bogale Tessema. Willingness to home based HIV counseling and testing service among residents in Chagni town administration and Guangua woreda, west Amhara Region, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:66.

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1118. Birhan Mengistu. HIV prevalence and associated factors among university students of Dire Dawa University, eastern Ethiopia 2009, 2011; 22nd AC:27.
1119. Digsu Negese. Mortality and its predictors among HIV positive children on antiretroviral therapy at a referral hospital, northwest Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:28.
1120. Tesfaye Digaffe. Survival and predictors of mortality among adults on antiretroviral therapy in selected public hospitals in Harar, eastern Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:30.
1121. Betelehem Belay. Assessment of nutritional status and associated factors among adults living with HIV/AIDS in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:32.
1124. Garumma Tolu. Validation of healthcare providers' HIV related stigma scale, Jimma zone, southwest Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:69.
1125. Ayele Wolde. Health service utilization among people with disabilities in Addis-Ababa, 2011; 22nd AC:70.

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1126. Yoseph Yohannes. Nutritional status of adolescents in selected government and private secondary schools of Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:33.
1127. Abdo Bedru. Assessment of nutritional status and its determinants among children aged 6-59 months in Dera town, Oromiya region, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:35.

1128. Eskinder Wolka. The effect of iodine deficiency on academic performance of school children in Wolaita Sodo, southern Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:36.

1129. Berihun Megabiaw. Awareness and utilization of modern family planning method among homeless women in northwest Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:38.

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1130. Nigist Sebsbie. Gender based violence and adverse reproductive health outcomes among women with disability, 2011; 22nd AC:40.

1131. Tiruwork Almw. From trauma to rehabilitation and reintegration; experiences of women facing the challenges of obstetric Fistula in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:41.

1132. Tesfaye Assbe. Assessment of factors affecting parents in discussing reproductive health issues with their adolescent children, 2011; 22nd AC:42.

1133. Amanuel Gessesew (MD). Abortion-related stigma and women's perceptions on services in comprehensive abortion care pilot sites in Tigray, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:44.

1134. Girum Zewdu. Unmet reproductive health care needs and occurrence of unintended pregnancy among HIV positive women in antiretroviral treatment units in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:45.

1135. Abdulnasir A. Investigation of a large malaria outbreak Southern Nations and Nationalities People's Region (SNNPR), Ethiopia, April 2011, 2011; 22nd AC:47.

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1136. Debebe Shaweno. Survival of road traffic accident victims admitted of Hawassa Referral Teaching Hospital, 2011; 22nd AC: 49.

1137. Gizachew Andualem. A comparative study of blood culture and Widal test in the diagnosis of typhoid fever in febrile patients, 2011; 22nd AC:51.

1138. Zewdie Aderaw. Determinants of occupational injury: A case control study among textile factory workers in Amhara Regional State, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:53.

1139. Jemal Ebrahim. Prevalence of mental distress and its associated factors among regular undergraduate students of Adama University: A cross sectional survey, 2011; 22nd AC:55.

1140. Gashaw Dagne. Utilization of latrine and factors affecting its use in SNNPRS Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:72.
1141. Ephrem Tefera. Therapeutic efficacy of different brands of albendazole against soil transmitted helminths among students of Mendera Elementary School, Jimma, southwest Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:74.
1142. Fentabil Getnet. Isolation of salmonella species among apparently mealthy food-handlers of Addis Ababa University Students' cafeteria, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:76.
1143. Amana Jemal. Water consumption and related factors in Agaro town, Jimma zone, south west Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:78.
1144. Tesfa Demelie. Assessment of outpatient waiting and service time, waiting time patient satisfaction and its associated factors in Felgehiwot Referral Hospital, Bahir Dar, Amhara Region, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:79.
1146. Abraha Gosh. Prevalence of antisocial personality disorder and associated factors among Addis Ababa Higher Correctional Institution prisoners, 2011; 22nd AC:59.
1147. Zewdu Shewangizaw. Prevalence of relapse and associated factors in patient with schizophrenia at Amanuel Mental Specialized Hospital, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC: 60.
1148. Eshetu Girma. Patterns of treatment seeking behavior for mental illnesses in south west Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:61.
1149. Ibrahim Kedir. Assessment of alcohol use and risky sexual behaviors among local drink sellers in Addis Ketema Sub City, Addis Ababa, 2011; 22nd AC:62.

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1145. Beza Teshome. Assessment of antihypertensive therapy in diabetic hypertensive patients in Jimma University Specialized Hospital chronic care center, Jimma, southwest Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:57.
1150. Bayeh Abera. The reference values of immunological and haematological tests for apparently healthy HIV-negative adults in Bahir Dar, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:81.
1151. Tarekegn Solomon. The effect of HAART on incidence of tuberculosis among HIV infected patients in Hawassa University Referral Hospital, south Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:82.

1152. Tizazu Zenebe. Invasive bacterial pathogens and their antibiotic susceptibility patterns in Jimma University Specialized Hospital, Jimma, southwest Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:84.
1153. Legesse Garedew. Molecular typing of mycobacteria isolated from tuberculosis patients at Debre Birhan Referral Hospital, North Shoa, 2011; 22nd AC:85.
1154. Kidan Abrha. Psychoactive substance abuse and intention to stop among students of Mekelle University, Tigray, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:88.
1155. Tsehaye Tewabe. A case control study on factors associated with voluntary counseling & testing uptake among Students of Dahir Dar University, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:90.
1156. Shikur Mohammed. Predictors of HIV counseling and testing among pregnant women attending antenatal care service at Butagira and Atat Hospital in Gurage zone; case-control Study, 2011; 22nd AC:91.
1157. Estifanos Yalew. Patterns of condom use and associated factors among HIV positive clients at Felege Hiwot Referral Hospital, north west Ethiopia: A comparative cross-sectional study, 2011; 22nd AC:93.
1158. Estifanos Yalew. Magnitude of unprotected sex and associated factors among HIV positive clients at Felege Hiwot Referral Hospital, Bahir Dar, north west Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:94.
1159. Yared Amare (PhD). Effectiveness of non-financial incentives in strengthening the motivation and work performance of voluntary community health workers, 2011; 22nd AC:95.
1160. Bayeh Abera. Azithromycin, fluoroquinolone and chloramphenicol susceptibility of non-chlamydia conjunctival bacteria in rural community, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:97.
1161. Abebe Megerso. Comparison of Antiretroviral Treatment Outcome Between Health Centre and Hospital Treatment Naïve HIV/AIDS Patients; a Retrospective Cohort Study in Southern Central Oromia, 2011; 22nd AC:98.
1162. Nebiyu Getachew. L10k Rapid Household Health Survey: SNNP Mobile Phone Survey, 2011; 22nd AC:100.

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1163. Genetu Alem. Evaluation of the direct and bleach concentration techniques of sputum microscopy for the diagnosis of tuberculosis in western Amhara Region, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:102.
1164. Tariku Birhanu. Family planning use and associated factors among people living with HIV/AIDS in Addis Ababa, 2011; 22nd AC:103.
1165. Melaku Berhe. Assessment of isoniazid preventive therapy adherence and associated factors among PLHIV on isoniazid in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:104.
1166. Emebet Tekletsadik. Effect of community conversation towards VCT utilization in rural SNNPR, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:105.
1167. Getnet Kebede. Factors influencing exposure to HIV/AIDS among high school student's in Dessie town, Amahara Region, 2011; 22nd AC: 107.
1168. Melisachew Adane. Assessment of Data Quality of Routine Immunization in Silti District of SNNPR, 2011; 22nd AC:108.
1169. Getachew Alemekere. Patient related characteristics on the choice of antihypertensive in Jimma University Specialized Hospital, southwest Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:110.
1170. Negash Gebre. Atypical measles outbreak—western and northwestern zones of Tigray Region, Ethiopia, October 2010 – January 2011, 2011; 22nd AC:111.
1171. Fisseha Eshete. Availability of medical equipments and consumable commodities for urban health extension professionals in USAID/UHEP operational towns; A rapid gap analysis assessment, 2011; 22nd AC:112.
1172. Bereket Yonas. Assessment of health problems on returned migrants from abroad, Bati woreda, 2011; 22nd AC:114.
1173. Moges Tadesse. Substance use and sexual HIV-risk behaviors among Dilla University Students, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:115.
1174. Debebe Shaweno. On TB Treatment survival of HIV positive TB patients on short course chemotherapy in southern Ethiopia: A retrospective cohort study, 2011; 22nd AC:116.
1175. Mulugeta Melkie. Establishing reference intervals for comprehensive metabolic panel analytes in cord blood and infants, 2011; 22nd AC:117.

1176. Abdella Amano. Institutional delivery service utilization and associated factors among mothers who gave birth in the last 12 months prior to the study in Munesa woreda, Arsi zone, southeast Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:119.
1177. Ketema Gashaw. Assessment of sexual behaviors and factors influencing risk perception on HIV/AIDS among preparatory students in Adama town, East Shoa zone, Oromia Region, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:120.
1178. Debebe Shaweno. Prevalence and determinants of TB in HIV infected patients in Yirgacheffe Health Center, southern Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:121.
1179. Mamo Wubshet (PhD). Outcomes of antiretroviral treatment program at a referral teaching hospital in northwest Ethiopia: A retrospective study, 2011; 22nd AC:123.
1180. Addisu Alemayehu. Factors influencing utilization of antenatal and delivery care services among women of child bearing age (15-49 years) in Burji Special woreda, SNNPR, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:124.
1181. Dagnachew Muluye. Infant feeding practice and associated factors among HIV positive mothers attending prevention of mother to child transmission and antiretroviral therapy clinics in Gondar town health institutions, northwest Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:125.
1182. Firehiwot Abera. Prevalence of listeria monocytogenes in retail meat and dairy products in Addis Ababa and its surrounding towns, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:127.
1183. Habtamu Demelash. Organizational responses for sexual and reproductive health needs of street children in Addis Ababa, 2011; 22nd AC:129.
1184. Addisu Alemayehu. Prevalence and risk factors of hepatitis C among individuals presenting to HIV testing centers, Hawassa city, southern Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:131.
1185. Netsanet Fentahun. Parents' perception, students' and teachers' attitude toward school sex education; a cross-sectional study design of Merawi town in west Gojjam, northwest Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:132.
1186. Tariku Tesfaye. Assessment of Contraceptive Use and Family Size Preferences Among Currently Married Women of Reproductive Age in Jimma Arjo District, Oromia Region, 2011; 22nd AC:133.

1187. Tufa Kolola. Assessment of mothers'/caretakers modern health care seeking behavior for common childhood illnesses in Jeldu district, West Shewa zone of Oromia Regional State, 2011; 22nd AC:135.
1188. Asnake Talargae. BPR implementation and health service improvement delivery In Ethiopia: The case of Addis Ababa, 2011; 22nd AC: 137.
1189. Zelalem Birhanu. Knowledge of the abortion law in the Era of ``zero tolerance to maternal death`` the case of Gondar town, 2011; 22nd AC: 138.
1190. Taddese Alemu & Henoke Taddese. A new family planning scale-up initiative in Ethiopia; achievements, challenges and prospects of the program in Gedeo zone, SNNPR, 2011; 22nd AC:139.
1191. Adinew Desale. Assessment of laboratory logistics management information system practice for HIV/AIDS and tuberculosis (TB) laboratory commodities in selected public health facilities in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:141.
1192. Ahmed Esmael. Drug resistance pattern of mycobacterium tuberculosis in Eastern Amhara Region, 2011; 22nd AC:142.
1193. Ahmed Esmael. Assessment of knowledge, attitude and practice towards tuberculosis in Eastern Amhara Region, 2011; 22nd AC:143.
1194. Shirega Minuye. Implementation Gaps of Abortion Related Care Services in Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:144.
1195. Yehualashet Bekele (MD). The Role of the Private Health Sector in TB/HIV Collaborative Activities in Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:146.
1196. Yadeta Dessie. Researchers' challenges in developing country universities: Findings from literature review and interviews, 2011; 22nd AC: 147.
1197. Tesfaye Digaffe. Survival and predictors of mortality among adults on antiretroviral therapy in selected public hospitals in Harer, eastern Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:149.
1198. Asteway Mengistie. Assessment of factors associated with infant and young child feeding practice of HIV positive mothers in selected SNNPR Hospitals, 2011; 22nd AC:151.
1199. Alemayehu Bayray. Assessment of menstrual perceptions and preparation of rural adolescent females, south eastern zone of Tigray, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:153.

1200. Meyrema Abdo. Assessment of sexual coercion among public high school female students in Harer Region, Eastern Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:155.
1201. Million Hailu. Assessment of car crash accident and substance use among drivers in Addis Ababa, 2011; 22nd AC:156.
1202. Zelalem Desalegn. Seroprevalence of HBV and potential risk factors among health professionals in public hospitals Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:157.
1203. Abdo Bedru. Epidemiological analysis of HIV and aids status, risk of acquisition and its trends, the case of pastoralist community, Afar Region, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:159.
1204. Araya Abrha. Epidemiological Data Collection Using Health (Mobile Health) Applications in Tigray, Ethiopia: Lessons Learned, 2011; 22nd AC:161.
1205. Mohammed Abafita. Assessment of knowledge, attitude and practice of patient medication counseling among drug dispensers in three selected towns of Jimma zone, Oromia Region, southwest Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:163.
1206. Ayalu A. Khat chewing and sexual initiation among in-school adolescents in Eastern Ethiopia: A case-control study, 2011; 22nd AC:165.
1207. Teklil Biza. Prevalence of common pathogenic fungal agents in smear negative pulmonary tuberculosis registered patients at selected health facilities of Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2011. A cross sectional laboratory based study, 2011; 22nd AC:166.
1208. Tariku Sori. "Assessment of the use of social drug (tobacco, khat and alcohol) in Jimma University College of Agriculture & Veterinary Medicine students south west Ethiopia", 2011; 22nd AC:168
1209. Desalegn Ararso. Quality assessment of tuberculosis laboratory diagnosis in selected health facilities of public & private laboratories in Oromia Regional State, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:170.
1210. Abebaw Gebeyehu. Socio-cultural barriers of maternal health service utilization among Ethiopian women: A review of literature, 2011; 22nd AC:171.
1211. Amana Jemal. Assessment of noise exposure and related health effects among music shop workers in Jimma town, southwestern Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:173.

1212. Getachew Weldeyohannes. Assessment of factors influencing institutional delivery in Awash Fentale woreda, 2011; 22nd AC:175.
1213. Atkure Defar. Occupational induced health problems in floriculture workers in west Shewa, Oromia, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:177.
1214. Tesfaye Regassa. Reproductive intentions and reproductive health care needs of men and women living with HIV/AIDS in Nekemte town, east Wollega, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:179.
1215. Endalew Gemechu. Disclosure of HIV status to sexual partner and its effect on PMTCT service utilization among HIV positive pregnant women attending ANC in government health institutions in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:180.
1216. Habtamu Taye. Prevalence of conventional antipsychotic induced movement disorders and associated factors among psychotic patients treated at Amanuel Mental Specialized Hospital, 2011; 22nd AC:181.
1217. Esayas Kebede. Assessment of Quality of Care given to Diabetic Patients at Jimma University Specialized Hospital diabetic follow-up clinic, Jimma, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:182.
1218. Diltata Busser. Assessment of antihypertensive drugs utilization pattern in Butajira zonal hospital, Butajira, south Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:183.
1219. Abdi Yusuf. Assessment of mobile phone utilization for HIV/AIDS patients clinical attendance and follow-up in art providing hospitals in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:184.
1220. Tolesa Regasa. Assessment of sexual behaviour and condom use among married or cohabiting couples in Nekemte town, east Wollega, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:185.
1221. Gezahegn Tesfaye. Post abortion care quality status in health facilities of Guraghe zone, 2011; 22nd AC:186.
1222. Ndola Prata. Benefits of introducing medical methods for abortion related services: the case of Tigray, Ethiopia, 2011; 22nd AC:187.
1223. Fasil Kenea. Assessment of sexual behavior and risk perception about HIV/AIDS among Ethiopian military peacekeepers returnee from UN mission in 14th division of north command, 2011; 22nd AC:188.
1224. Mulugeta Tamire. Prevalence and belief in the continuation of female genital cutting among high school girls in Hadiya zone southern, 2011; 22nd AC:190.





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